**NSC 11 Give us Space**

**Bibliography**

**Collated by Dr. Dory Reeves and Mark Guieb**

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**Introduction**

**Purpose of this report**

This report provides a record of the results of the literature searches undertaken from 2016 to 2018 as part of course work for both the Masters in Urban Planning course titled People Community and Planning MUrbPlan 704 as well the BUrban Planning course Urban Planning, Social Theory and Practice BUrbPlan 204. Both form part of the accredited planning programme at the University of Auckland. Students have given permission for their work to be used.

**2016-2018 Courses**

Each year the assignments focused on a different aspect of open and semi-public space within inner city Auckland. The assignments responded to the needs identified by an inner city neighbourhood group.

In 2016 as part of their course work, students undertook a survey of 30 small public open spaces using recognised assessment tools such as the Project for Public Space and the Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design (CPTED) tool.

In 2017, the conversation continued and as a result students worked in groups, each allocated 2 open spaces (1 known bonus floor spaces and 1 investigation space) both of identified by the community group. The community wanted evidence from the original resource consents to show what the spaces were intended to be used for. The two sites are analysed in terms of whether they are actually public or not, the degree to which they are successful/well-functioning public spaces and looks to overseas and domestic comparisons that could inspire better design or use of the sites. As part of the work in 2017, the community representative requested examples of practice outside New Zealand and the literature review shows what the students found through their literature search. Building on their first assignment students undertook desk research to build a picture of the lived experiences, issues, needs, and priorities which face younger and older people in relation to public open space in the city.

In 2018 the focus shifted to looking at the spaces within the street scape and the literature reviews reflect this. In 2018 and based on the example of the Auckland Shortland Street, students studied the types of spaces which exist, how they connect with one another, the cultural references that exist and evaluate the street spaces using the Project for Public Spaces (PPS) tool adapted to the street scale.

An annotated map of the chosen street showing spaces, activities, cultural references and links to other parts of the city along with evidence of engagement with social media in particular TWITTER, Facebook or INSTAGRAM.

In Semester 2 2018, the second-year undergraduate course looked at the contribution semi-public space makes to addressing social issues and people’s well-being and the literature search and review focused on this. The class also piloted an observation tool to assess spaces.

**Mataurangi Maori**

Throughout the project, the cultural landscape has been a focus. Each literature review sought out information on the cultural landscape. The Observation tool contains 2 questions on cultural landscape. During 2018 Olivia Haddon, as part of her Auckland Council Urban Design Team work programme has been documenting aspects of the cultural landscape in Auckland with local iwi.

Table 1: Summary of the key words used in the searches in each year.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2016 Semester 1  | 2017 Semester 1  | 2018 Semester 1  | 2018 Semester 2  |
| Purpose of search | To define semi-public and bonus floor space and its purpose | To establish what has been done to research the lived experiences of different groups of people | To establish what has been done to research the role of semi-public space in the streetscapeKa ora Kainga rua | To establish what has been done to research the link between semi-public spaces and health and wellbeing |
| Examples of keywords used | Bonus floor spaces | International best practice |  | Semi-public space and well-being |
| Acknowledgement | 704 class | 704 class | 704 class | 204 class |

**Summary Tables**

The following tables categorise the literature searches over the 3 years into different topics and themes in relation to the subject of ‘open space’ and semi-public space. This offers an insight into the focus and breadth of existing literature within the field of research.

These were grouped under the following headings:

* Open public, and health and wellbeing;
	+ and neighbourhoods;
	+ and place-making;
	+ and environment;
	+ and accessibility;
	+ and safety;
	+ and density;
	+ and age (elderly, youth, children);
	+ and ethnicity and culture;
	+ and disability;
	+ and gender;
	+ and sexuality;
	+ and socio-economic status;
	+ and community participation;
	+ and democracy;
	+ and control;
	+ and ownership;
	+ and urban growth;
	+ and resilience;
	+ and technology;
	+ and human perception.

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| --- |
| Open space + **Health and well-being; sociability**  |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Aabo, S., Audunson, R., & Varheim, A. | How do public libraries function as meeting places? | 2010 | Oslo | Also: Community |
| Aelbrecht, P. S.  | ‘Fourth places’: The contemporary public settings for informal social interaction among strangers | 2016 | Lisbon |  |
| Almeida, M. F. | Age-friendly walkable urban spaces: A participatory assessment tool. | 2016 | Lisbon | Also: ElderlyMobility |
| Alzahrani, A., Borsi, K. & Jarman, D. | Place-Making and its Implications for Social Value: A Comparison Study of Two Urban Squares in London | 2017 | London | Also: Place-making |
| Anderson, J., Ruggeri, K., Steemers, K., & Huppert, F. | Lively social space, well-being activity, and urban design: Findings from a low-cost community-led public space intervention | 2017 | Manchester | Also: Neighbourhoods |
| Bell, S., Thompson, C. W., & Aspinall, P. | Innovative Approaches to Researching Landscape and Health: Open Space: People Space 2 | 2010 |  |  |
| Bloise, G. | Examining the relationship between urban green space and sustainable cities | 2013 |  |  |
| Bolen, A. | Your Health: Healing Gardens | 2012 |  |  |
| Brown, D., Sijpkes, P., & Maclean, M. | The community role of public indoor space | 1986 | Montreal | Also: Community |
| Carroll, P., Witten, K., & Kearns, R. | Children’s everyday lives in inner-city Auckland | 2017 | Auckland | Also: ChildrenDensity |
| Chawla, L. | Benefits of nature contact for children | 2015 |  | Also: ChildrenYouth |
| Crawford, D., Timperio, A., Giles-Corti, B., Ball, K., Hume, C., Roberts, R., ... & Salmon, J. | Do features of public open spaces vary according to neighbourhood socio-economic status? | 2008 | Melbourne | Also: ChildrenSocioeconomic status |
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| De Visscher, S. & Bourerne-De Bie, M. | Recognising Urban Public Space as a Co-Educator: Children’s Socialization in Ghent | 2008 | Ghent  | Also: Children |
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| Ellaway, A., Kirk, A., Macintyre, S., & Mutrie, N.  | Nowhere to play? the relationship between the location of outdoor play areas and deprivation in Glasgow | 2007 | Glasgow | Also: ChildrenDeprivation |
| Ercan, Z. M. A.  | Public spaces of post-industrial cities and their changing roles.  | 2007 |  | Also: SustainabilityEconomicsDemocracy |
| Fadda, G., Cortés, A., Olivi, A., & Tovar, M.  | The perception of the values of urban space by senior citizens of Valparaiso | 2010 | Valparaiso | Also: SeniorsNeighbourhoods |
| Fang, Y., Liu J. and Wang F.  | Create the Pleasant Urban Public Space | 2011 |  | Also: IdentityCommuntiy |
| Field, A., Witten, K., Robinson, E., & Pledger, M.  | Who gets to what? access to community resources in two New Zealand cities | 2004 | New Zealand | Also: AccessibilityDeprivation |
| Fincher, R. & Shaw. K. | Enacting separate social worlds: ‘International’ and ‘local’ students’ in public space in central Melbourne | 2011 | Melbourne | Also: Culture |
| Francis, J., Wood, L., Knuiman, M., & Giles-Corti, B.  | Quality or quantity? Exploring the relationship between Public Open Space attributes and mental health in Perth, Western Australia | 2012 | Perth |  |
| Frick D, Hoefert H, Legewie H, Mackensen R, & Silbereisen R. K.  | Quality of urban life: Social, psychological, and physical conditions | 2013 |  | Also: SustainabilityCulture |
| Gehl, J.  | Cities For People | 2010 |  |  |
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| Grobelšek, L. J.  | Private space open to the public as an addition to the urban public space network | 2012 | Novo Mesto | Also: Ownership |
| Grow, H. M. G., Cook, A. J., Arterburn, D. E., Saelens, B. E., Drewnowski, A., & Lozano, P.  | Child obesity associated with social disadvantage of children's neighborhoods | 2010 | Washington State | Also:NeighbourhoodsDeprivationChildren  |
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| UN Habitat.  | Global public space toolkit  | 2015 |  | Also: Placemaking |
| UNESCO.  | Inclusion Through Access to Public Space. | 2017 | Brazil, Spain |  |
| Villanueva, K., Badland, H., Hooper, P., Koohsari, M., Mavoa, S., & Davern, M. et al.  | Developing indicators of public open space to promote health and wellbeing in communities | 2015 | Australia | Also: Neighbourhoods |
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| Witten, K., McCreanor, T., & Kearns, R.  | The place of neighbourhood in social cohesion: Insights from Massey, West Auckland | 2003 | Auckland | Also: NeighbourhoodsDeprivation |
| Witten, K., Pearce, J., & Day, P.  | Neighbourhood Destination Accessibility Index: a GIS tool for measuring infrastructure support for neighbourhood physical activity | 2011 | New Zealand | Also: AccessibilityNeighbourhoods |
| Wood, L., Frank, L. D., & Giles-Corti, B.  | Sense of community and its relationship with walking and neighborhood design | 2010 | Atlanta | Also: Neighbourhoods |
| Wood, L., Giles-Corti, B., & Bulsara, M.  | Streets Apart: Does Social Capital Vary with Neighbourhood Design | 2012 | Perth | Also: Neighbourhoods |
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| Zhang, W., & Lawson, G.  | Meeting and greeting: Activities in public outdoor spaces outside high-density urban residential communities | 2009 | Brisbane | Also: Density |

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| Open space + **Neighbourhoods; suburbs** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Anderson, J., Ruggeri, K., Steemers, K., & Huppert, F. | Lively social space, well-being activity, and urban design: Findings from a low-cost community-led public space intervention | 2017 | Manchester | Also: Health |
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| Islam, M. Z., Moore, R., & Cosco, N.  | Child-friendly, active, healthy neighborhoods: Physical characteristics and children’s time outdoors | 2016 |  | Also: ChildrenHealth |
| Jacobs, J.  | The Death and Life of Great American Cities | 1961 | USA | Also: Sociability SafetyChildren |
| Kim, H., & Yang, S.  | Neighborhood walking and social capital: The correlation between walking experience and individual perception of social capital | 2017 |  | Also: Sociability Walking  |
| Kuo, F., Sullivan, W., Coley, R., & Brunson, L.  | Fertile ground for community: Inner-city neighborhood common spaces | 1998 | Chicago | Also: Sociability |
| Lotfi, S., & Koohsari, M. J. | Measuring objective accessibility to neighborhood facilities in the city (A case study: Zone 6 in Tehran, Iran) | 2009 | Tehran | Also: AccessibilityDeprivation |
| Madden, D. J.  | Neighborhood as spatial project: Making the urban order on the downtown Brooklyn waterfront | 2014 | New York |  |
| Mantey, D.  | The ‘publicness’ of suburban gathering places: The example of Podkowa Leśna | 2017 | Warsaw | Also: Sociability  |
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| Witten, K., McCreanor, T., & Kearns, R.  | The place of neighbourhood in social cohesion: Insights from Massey, West Auckland | 2003 | Auckland | Also: Well-beingDeprivation |
| Witten, K., Pearce, J., & Day, P.  | Neighbourhood Destination Accessibility Index: a GIS tool for measuring infrastructure support for neighbourhood physical activity | 2011 | New Zealand | Also: AccessibilityHealth |
| Wood, L., Frank, L. D., & Giles-Corti, B.  | Sense of community and its relationship with walking and neighborhood design | 2010 | Atlanta | Also: Health |
| Wood, L., Giles-Corti, B., & Bulsara, M.  | Streets Apart: Does Social Capital Vary with Neighbourhood Design | 2012 | Perth | Also: Well-being |

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| Open space + **Place-making; identity** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
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| Cilliers, E., & Timmermans, W. | Transforming spaces into lively public open places: case studies of practical interventions | 2016 | Belgium |  |
| Driskell, D., Fox, C., & Kudva, N.  | Growing up in the new New York: Youth space, citizenship, and community change in a hyperglobal city | 2010 | New York | Also: YouthCommunity |
| Fang, Y., Liu J. and Wang F.  | Create the Pleasant Urban Public Space | 2011 |  | Also:Well-beingCommuntiy |
| Fichter, G.  | A cultural footprint in Auckland’s public space | 2013 | Auckland | Also: Culture |
| Garcia-Domenech, S.  | Urban Aesthetics and Social Function of Actual Public Space: A desirable balance | 2015 |  |  |
| Giddings, B., Charlton, J., & Horne, M.  | Public squares in European city centres | 2011 | Belgium, England, France, Germany, Netherlands,  |  |
| Gustafson, P.  | Meanings of place: Everyday experience and theoretical conceptualizations | 2001 | Canada |  |
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| Hiller, H. H., & Goodbrand, P. T. | From slum to village: A semiotic analysis in reimaging urban space | 2016 | Calgary |  |
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| Kallus, R.  | Citizenship in action: participatory urban visualization in contested urban space | 2016 | Haifa | Also: Participation |
| Karimnia, E.  | In Search of Sociable Squares From a Human and Placemaking Perspective: Analyzing the Relationship between Built Environments and Social Life in Two Stockholm Squares: Norrmalmstorg & Nytorget. | 2012 | Stockholm | Also: Sociability  |
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| Mackenzie, A.  | Reimagining our streets as places: From transit routes to community roots | 2015 |  |  |
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| Montgomery, A.  | Reappearance of the public: Placemaking, minoritization and resistance in Detroit | 2016 | Detroit | Also:Social activismGentrificationCulture  |
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| Project for Public Spaces.  | Placemaking: What if we built our cities around places? | 2016 |  |  |
| Radicioni, S., & Weicht, B.  | A place to transform: Creating caring spaces by challenging normativity and identity | 2018 | Madrid | Also: SexualitySeniors |
| Røe, P. G.  | Analysing place and place-making: Urbanization in suburban Oslo | 2014 | Oslo | Also: Suburbs |
| Sancar, F. H., & Severcan, Y. C.  | Children's places: rural–urban comparisons using participatory photography in the Bodrum peninsula, Turkey | 2010 | Turkey | Also: Children |
| Sandle, D.  | Public Art and City Identity: political and cultural issues in the development of public art in the UK city of Leeds | 2000 | Leeds | Also: Politics |
| Sankalia, T.  | The median picnic: Street design, urban informality and public space enforcement. | 2014 | California | Also: Safety |
| Semenza, J.  | The Intersection of Urban Planning, Art, and Public Health: The Sunnyside Piazza | 2003 | Portland | Also: Health |
| Skelton, T.  | Young people's urban im/mobilities: Relationality and identity formation | 2013 | Auckland | Also: YouthMobility |
| Skot-Hansen, D., Rasmussen, C. H., & Jochumsen, H.  | The role of public libraries in culture-led urban regeneration | 2013 | England, USA |  |
| Sung, L. Y.  | A Study on the Characteristics of Planning within Analyzing the ’Physical Settings’ of Exterior Space in Mixed-use Development for Urban Regeneration in Tokyo | 2014 | Tokyo |  |
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| UN Habitat.  | Global public space toolkit  | 2015 |  | Also: Well-being |
| Urban Redevelopment Authority.  | Transforming one of the world’s most dangerous cities – Medellín | 2016 | Medellín | Also: Deprivation |
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| Open space + **Environment; ecological sustainability** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
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| Fourniére, J.  | Sustaining the public: the future of public space in London? | 2014 | London | Also: Ownership |
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| Randall, T. A., & Baetz, B. W.  | Evaluating pedestrian connectivity for suburban sustainability | 2001 | Ontario | Also: Connectivity |

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| Open space + **Pedestrian mobility; accessibility** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Almeida, M. F. | Age-friendly walkable urban spaces: A participatory assessment tool | 2016 | Lisbon | Also: ElderlyHealth |
| Bain, L., Gray. & Rodgers, D. | Living Streets: Strategies for Crafting Public Space | 2012 | USA | Also: Place-making |
| Chang, T. C., & Huang, S. | Reclaiming the city: Waterfront development in Singapore | 2011 | Singapore | Also: Culture |
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| Gaubatz, P.  | New Public Space in Urban China. Fewer Walls, More Malls in Beijing, Shanghai and Xining | 2008 | China | Also: Defining public spaceNeighbourhoods |
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| Gülgönen, T., & Corona, Y.  | Children's perspectives on their urban environment and their appropriation of public spaces in Mexico City | 2015 | Mexico City | Also: Children |
| Hamilton-Baillie, B.  | Shared space: Reconciling people, places and traffic | 2008 | Netherlands, Sweden, UK |  |
| Hamraie, A.  | Designing collective access: A feminist disability theory of universal design. | 2013 |  | Also: GenderAge |
| Hoffimann, E., Barros, H., & Ribeiro, A. I.  | Socioeconomic inequalities in green space quality and accessibility—Evidence from a Southern European city | 2017 | Porto | Also: Socioeconomic statusHealth |
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| Imrie, R.  | Universalism, universal design and equitable access to the built environment. | 2012 |  | Also: Disability |
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| Kim, H., & Yang, S.  | Neighborhood walking and social capital: The correlation between walking experience and individual perception of social capital | 2017 |  | Also: Sociability Neighbourhoods |
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| Kullman, K.  | Children, urban care, and everyday pavements | 2014 | Helsinki | Also: Children |
| Lid, I. M., & Solvang, P. K.  | (Dis)ability and the experience of accessibility in the urban environment | 2016 | Oslo |  |
| Lindenberg, J., & Westendorp, R. G. J.  | Overcoming old in age-friendliness | 2015 | Limburg | Also: Seniors |
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| Risser, R., Haindl, G., & Ståhl, A.  | Barriers to senior citizens’ outdoor mobility in Europe | 2010 | Austria, Czech Republic, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Poland, Spain, Sweden | Also: Seniors |
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| Thulin, E., & Vilhelmson, B.  | The virtualization of urban young people's mobility practices: A time‐geographic typology | 2012 | Gothenburg | Also: TechnologyYouth |
| Tonnelat, S.  | The sociology of urban public spaces | 2010 | France, USA | Also: SuburbsParticipation |
| von Schonfeld, K. C., & Bertolini, L.  | Urban streets: Epitomes of planning challenges and opportunities at the interface of public space and mobility | 2017 | Belgium, Brazil, Hong Kong, USA |  |
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| Zhai, Y., & Baran, P. K. | Urban park pathway design characteristics and senior walking behavior | 2017 | Beijing | Also: ElderlyHealth |

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| Open space + **Safety** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Ceccato, V., & Bamzar, R. | Elderly victimization and fear of crime in public spaces | 2016 | Stockholm | Also: Elderly |
| Cerdá, M., Morenoff, J. D., Hansen, B. B., Tessari Hicks, K. J., Duque, L. F., Restrepo, A., & Diez-Roux, A. | Reducing violence by transforming neighborhoods: A natural experiment in Medellín, Colombia | 2012 | Medellín | Also: Neighbourhoods |
| Ilan, J. | Street social capital in the liquid city | 2013 | Dublin | Also: DeprivationSociabilityCulture |
| Jacobs, J.  | The Death and Life of Great American Cities | 1961 | USA | Also: SociabilityChildrenNeighbourhoods |
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| Movahed, S., Payami, S., & Zakeri, H.  | A safe pedestrian walkway; creation a safe public space based on pedestrian safety | 2012 | Hormozgan |  |
| Sankalia, T.  | The median picnic: Street design, urban informality and public space enforcement. | 2014 | California | Also: Placemaking |
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| Open space + **Density** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Anuar, E. M. E. M., Din, N. C., & Hussein, H. | Traffic Noise Influence on Soundscape Quality at Campus Landscape Area | 2017 | Malaysia | Also: Traffic noise |
| Carroll, P., Witten, K., & Kearns, R. | Children’s everyday lives in inner-city Auckland | 2017 | Auckland | Also: ChildrenSociability |
| Cho, I. S., Trivic, Z., & Nasution, I. | Towards an integrated urban space framework for emerging urban conditions in a high-density context | 2015 |  |  |
| Easthope, H., & Tice, A.  | Children in apartments: Implications for the compact city | 2011 | Sydney | Also: Children |
| Home, R., Hunziker, M., & Bauer, N.  | Psychosocial outcomes as motivations for visiting nearby urban green spaces | 2012 | Switzerland |  |
| Manville, M., & Shoup, D.  | Parking, people, and cities | 2005 |  | Also: Parking |
| Peschardt, K. K., Schipperjin, J., Stigsdotter, U. K.  | Use of Small Public Urban Green Spaces (SPUGS) | 2012 | Copenhagen | Also: Health |
| Pomeroy, J.  | Room at the Top—The Roof as an Alternative Habitable / Social Space in the Singapore Context | 2012 | Singapore | Also: DeprivationSociability |
| Sik Cho, I., Kiang Heng, C., Trivic, Z. | Re-framing urban space: urban design for emerging hybrid and high-density conditions | 2016 |  |  |
| Timperio, A., Ball, K., Salmon, J., Roberts, R., & Crawford, D.  | Is availability of public open space equitable across areas? | 2007 | Melbourne | Also: Socioeconomic statusHealthNeighbourhoods |
| Vine, D., Buys, L., & Aird, R.  | The use of amenities in high density neighbourhoods by older urban Australian residents | 2012 | Australia | Also: ElderlyNeighbourhoods |
| Whitzman, C., & Mizrachi, D.  | Creating child-friendly high-rise environments: Beyond wastelands and glasshouses | 2012 | Melbourne | Also: Children |
| Xue, C. Q. L., Ma, L., & Hui, K. C.  | Indoor 'public' space: A study of atria in mass transit railway (MTR) complexes of Hong Kong | 2012 | Hong Kong |  |
| Yung, E., Conejos, S., & Chan, E.  | Public open spaces planning for the elderly: The case of dense urban renewal districts in Hong Kong | 2016 | Hong Kong | Also: Elderly |
| Zhang, W., & Lawson, G.  | Meeting and greeting: Activities in public outdoor spaces outside high-density urban residential communities | 2009 | Brisbane | Also: Sociability |

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| Open space + **Age (elderly, youth, children)** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Almeida, M. F. | Age-friendly walkable urban spaces: A participatory assessment tool | 2016 | Lisbon | Also: HealthMobility |
| Andrzejewska, A. K., & Łuczak, M. | Participation of children’s community in creating public spaces | 2015 | Poland | Also: Participation |
| Birch, J., Parnell, R., Patsarika, M., & Šorn, M. | Creativity, play and transgression: Children transforming spatial design | 2017 | Sheffield | Also: Participation |
| Brittain, K., Corner, L., Robinson, L., & Bond, J.  | Ageing in place and technologies of place: the lived experience of people with dementia in changing social, physical and technological environments | 2010 |  |  |
| Butcher, E., & Breheny, M. | Dependence on place: A source of autonomy in later life for older Māori | 2016 | New Zealand | Also: EthnicityPlace  |
| Carroll, P., Witten, K., & Kearns, R. | Children’s everyday lives in inner-city Auckland | 2017 | Auckland | Also: DensitySocial inclusion |
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| Ceccato, V., & Bamzar, R. | Elderly victimization and fear of crime in public spaces | 2016 | Stockholm | Also: Safety |
| Cele, S. | Performing the political through public space: teenage girls’ everyday use of a city park | 2013 | Stockholm | Also: GenderPolitics |
| Chaudhury, M., Oliver, M., Badland, H., Garrett, N., & Witten, K. | Using the public open space attributable index tool to assess children’s public open space use and access by independent mobility | 2017 | Auckland | Also: MobilityNeighbourhoods |
| Chawla, L. | Benefits of nature contact for children | 2015 |  | Also: Health  |
| Chiodelli, F., & Moroni, S. | Typology of spaces and topology of toleration: City, pluralism, ownership | 2013 | Gothenburg | Also: TechnologyOwnership |
| Crawford, D., Timperio, A., Giles-Corti, B., Ball, K., Hume, C., Roberts, R., ... & Salmon, J. | Do features of public open spaces vary according to neighbourhood socio-economic status? | 2008 | Melbourne | Also: Socioeconomic statusHealth |
| de Montigny, J., & Podmore, J | Space for queer and trans youth? reflections on community-based research in Montreal | 2014 | Montreal | Also: SexualityParticipation |
| De Visscher, S. & Bourerne-De Bie, M. | Recognising Urban Public Space as a Co-Educator: Children’s Socialization in Ghent | 2008 | Ghent  | Also: Sociability  |
| Derr, V., Chawla, L., Mintzer, M., Flanders Cushing, D., & Van Vliet, W. | A city for all citizens: Integrating children and youth from marginalized populations into city planning | 2013 | Colorado | Also: EthnicityParticipation |
| Douglas, O., Lennon, M., & Scott, M.  | Green space benefits for health and well-being: A life-course approach for urban planning, design and management | 2017 |  | Also: Health  |
| Driskell, D., Fox, C., & Kudva, N.  | Growing up in the new New York: Youth space, citizenship, and community change in a hyperglobal city | 2010 | New York | Also: IdentityCommunity |
| Easthope, H., & Tice, A.  | Children in apartments: Implications for the compact city | 2011 | Sydney | Also: Apartments |
| Ellaway, A., Kirk, A., Macintyre, S., & Mutrie, N.  | Nowhere to play? the relationship between the location of outdoor play areas and deprivation in Glasgow | 2007 | Glasgow | Also: Health Deprivation |
| Ellis, G., Monaghan, J., & McDonald, L.  | Listening to “Generation Jacobs”: A case study in participatory engagement for a child-friendly city | 2015 | Belfast | Also: Participation |
| Ergler, C., Smith, K., Kotsanas, C., & Hutchinson, C.  | What makes a good city in pre-schoolers' eyes? findings from participatory planning projects in Australia and New Zealand | 2015 | Australia, New Zealand |  |
| Fadda, G., Cortés, A., Olivi, A., & Tovar, M.  | The perception of the values of urban space by senior citizens of Valparaiso | 2010 | Valparaiso | Also: Well-beingCommunity Neighbourhoods |
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| Freeman, C., Van Heezik, Y., Hand, K., & Stein, A.  | Making cities more child-and nature-friendly: A child-focused study of nature connectedness in New Zealand cities | 2015 | New Zealand |  |
| Galanakis, M.  | Intercultural public spaces in multicultural Toronto | 2013 | Toronto | Also: Culture |
| Ghanbari-Azarneir, S., Anbari, S., Hosseini, S., & Yazdanfar, S.  | Identification of child-friendly environments in poor neighborhoods | 2015 | Tehran | Also: Deprivation  |
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| Grow, H. M. G., Cook, A. J., Arterburn, D. E., Saelens, B. E., Drewnowski, A., & Lozano, P.  | Child obesity associated with social disadvantage of children's neighborhoods | 2010 | Washington State | Also: HealthNeighbourhoodsDeprivation |
| Gülgönen, T., & Corona, Y.  | Children's perspectives on their urban environment and their appropriation of public spaces in Mexico City | 2015 | Mexico City | Also: Mobility |
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| Holland, C., Clark, A., Katz, J., & Peace, S.   | Social interactions in urban public places | 2007 | Aylesbury | Also: Sociability |
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| Islam, M. Z., Moore, R., & Cosco, N.  | Child-friendly, active, healthy neighborhoods: Physical characteristics and children’s time outdoors | 2016 |  | Also: NeighbourhoodsHealth |
| Jacobs, J.  | The Death and Life of Great American Cities | 1961 | USA | Also: SociabilitySafetyNeighbourhoods |
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| Lindenberg, J., & Westendorp, R. G. J.  | Overcoming old in age-friendliness | 2015 | Limburg | Also: Accessibility |
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| Misgav, C.  | Gay-riatrics: spatial politics and activism of gay seniors in Tel-Aviv’s gay community centre | 2016 | Tel Aviv | Also: SexualityActivism |
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| Németh, J. | Conflict, exclusion, relocation: Skateboarding and public space | 2006 | Philadelphia | Also: Control |
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| Noon, R. B., & Ayalon, L.  | Older adults in public open spaces: Age and gender segregation | 2018 | Holon | Also: Gender |
| O’Rourke, V., & Baldwin, C.  | Student engagement in placemaking at an Australian university campus | 2016 | Queensland | Also: PlacemakingParticipation |
| Pawlowski, C. S., Winge, L., Carroll, S., Schmidt, T., Wagner, A. M., Nørtoft, K. P. J., ... & Troelsen, J.  | Move the Neighbourhood: Study design of a community-based participatory public open space intervention in a Danish deprived neighbourhood to promote active living | 2017 | Copenhagen | Also: ParticipationDeprivationHealth |
| Percy-Smith, B., & Carney, C.  | Using art installations as action research to engage children and communities in evaluating and redesigning city centre spaces | 2011 | Northamptonshire | Also:Participation |
| Phillips, L. G., & Tossa, W.  | Intergenerational and intercultural civic learning through storied child-led walks of Chiang Mai | 2017 | Chiang Mai | Also: Neighbourhoods |
| Pyyry, N., & Tani, S.  | Young Peoples Play with Urban Public Space: Geographies of Hanging Out | 2016 |  | Also: SociabilityPrivatisation |
| Radicioni, S., & Weicht, B.  | A place to transform: Creating caring spaces by challenging normativity and identity | 2018 | Madrid | Also: SexualityIdentity |
| Risser, R., Haindl, G., & Ståhl, A.  | Barriers to senior citizens’ outdoor mobility in Europe | 2010 | Austria, Czech Republic, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Poland, Spain, Sweden | Also: Mobility |
| Rodó-de-Zárate, M.  | Developing geographies of intersectionality with relief maps: Reflections from youth research in Manresa, Catalonia | 2014 | Catalonia | Also: GenderEthnicitySexuality |
| Rodo-de-Zarate, M.  | Young lesbians negotiating public space: an intersectional approach through places.  | 2015 | Catalonia | Also: Sexuality |
| Sancar, F. H., & Severcan, Y. C.  | Children's places: rural–urban comparisons using participatory photography in the Bodrum peninsula, Turkey | 2010 | Turkey | Also: Placemaking |
| Singh, G. K., & Ghandour, R. M.  | Impact of neighborhood social conditions and household socioeconomic status on behavioral problems among US children | 2012 | USA | Also: HealthSocioeconomic status |
| Skelton, T.  | Young people's urban im/mobilities: Relationality and identity formation | 2013 | Auckland | Also: MobilityIdentity |
| Soreanua, R., & Hurducaş, I.  | Children's imaginaries in the city: On things and materials | 2016 | Romania | Also: Participation |
| Spier, J.  | A walk in the park: An experiential approach to youth participation | 2013 | Adelaide | Also: Participation |
| Stapleton, S., & Terrio, S.  | Le parkour: Urban street culture and the commoditization of male youth expression | 2012 |  | Also: Gender  |
| Stoneham, J., & Thoday, P. R. | Landscape design for elderly and disabled people | 1996 |  | Also: Disability |
| Temelová, J., & Dvořáková, N.  | Residential satisfaction of elderly in the city centre: The case of revitalizing neighbourhoods in Prague | 2012 | Prague | Also: Well-being |
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| Thompson, C. W., Curl, A., Aspinall, P., Alves, S., & Zuin, A.  | Do changes to the local street environment alter behaviour and quality of life of older adults? The ‘DIY Streets’ intervention | 2014 | UK | Also: Well-being |
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| Trafí-Prats, L.  | Urban children and intellectual emancipation: Video narratives of self and place in the city of Milwaukee | 2012 | Milwaukee | Also: Community |
| Valentine, G.  | Public space and the Culture of Childhood. | 2004 |  |  |
| Vine, D., Buys, L., & Aird, R.  | The use of amenities in high density neighbourhoods by older urban Australian residents | 2012 | Australia | Also: DensityNeighbourhoods |
| Vos, E. D.  | Public parks in Ghent's city life: From expression to emancipation? | 2005 | Ghent | Also: GenderSexuality |
| Whitzman, C., & Mizrachi, D.  | Creating child-friendly high-rise environments: Beyond wastelands and glasshouses | 2012 | Melbourne | Also: Density |
| Widiyastuti, D. | Identifying the Features of Successful Public Space Fulfilling Needs of the Senior | 2004 | USA | Also: Disability |
| Worth, N.  | Visual impairment in the city: Young people’s social strategies for independent mobility | 2013 | England | Also: DisabilityMobility |
| Yung, E., Conejos, S., & Chan, E.  | Public open spaces planning for the elderly: The case of dense urban renewal districts in Hong Kong | 2016 | Hong Kong | Also: Density |
| Zhai, Y., & Baran, P. K. | Urban park pathway design characteristics and senior walking behavior | 2017 | Beijing | Also: HealthMobility |
| Zito, G. A., Cazzoli, D., Scheffler, L., Jäger, M., Müri, R. M., Mosimann, U. P., ... & Nef, T.  | Street crossing behavior in younger and older pedestrians: an eye-and head-tracking study | 2015 | Switzerland | Also: Safety |

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| Open space + **Ethnicity; culture** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study/case study** | **Notes** |
| Aptekar, S. | Visions of Public Space: Reproducing and Resisting Social Hierarchies in a Community Garden | 2015 | New York | Also: Gentrification |
| Butcher, E., & Breheny, M. | Dependence on place: A source of autonomy in later life for older Māori | 2016 | New Zealand | Also: ElderlyPlacemaking |
| Chang, T. C., & Huang, S. | Reclaiming the city: Waterfront development in Singapore | 2011 | Singapore | Also: Accessibility |
| Derr, V., Chawla, L., Mintzer, M., Flanders Cushing, D., & Van Vliet, W. | A city for all citizens: Integrating children and youth from marginalized populations into city planning | 2013 | Colorado | Also: ChildrenYouth Participation |
| Fichter, G.  | A cultural footprint in Auckland’s public space | 2013 | Auckland | Also: Identity |
| Fincher, R. & Shaw. K. | Enacting separate social worlds: ‘International’ and ‘local’ students’ in public space in central Melbourne | 2011 | Melbourne | Also: Sociability |
| Fincher, R., Iveson, K., Leitner, H., & Preston, V.  | Planning in the multicultural city: Celebrating diversity or reinforcing difference? | 2014 | Canada, Australia, England, Singapore, Netherlands, Germany, South Africa |  |
| Frick D, Hoefert H, Legewie H, Mackensen R, & Silbereisen R. K.  | Quality of urban life: Social, psychological, and physical conditions | 2013 |  | Also: SustainabilityWell-being |
| Galanakis, M.  | Intercultural public spaces in multicultural Toronto | 2013 | Toronto | Also: Youth |
| Groth, J., & Corijn, E.  | Reclaiming urbanity: Indeterminate spaces, informal actors and urban agenda setting | 2005 | Belgium,Finland, Germany |  |
| Ilan, J. | Street social capital in the liquid city | 2013 | Dublin | Also: DeprivationSociabilitySafety |
| Kelley, M. J., Pendras, M., & Minnella, H.  | Sketching culture, sketching nature: Uncovering anchors of everyday nature for urban youth | 2012 | Washington |  |
| Law, L.  | Defying Disappearance: Cosmopolitan Public Spaces in Hong Kong | 2002 | Hong Kong | Also: Democracy |
| Li, C. | Ethnicity, culture and park design: Case studies of urban parks in American Chinatowns | 2014 | USA | Also: Sociability |
| Lieshout, v., M, & Aarts, N.  | “Outside is where it’s at!”: Youth and immigrants’ perspectives on public spaces | 2008 | Netherlands | Also: Youth |
| Lobo, M.  | Reinscribing and inhabiting the city: Young women students from Asia make Melbourne home | 2013 | Melbourne | Also: GenderDomestication |
| Loukaitou-Sideris, A., Levy-Storms, L., Chen, L., & Brozen, M.  | Parks for an aging population: Needs and preferences of low-income seniors in Los Angeles | 2016 | Los Angeles |  |
| Madanipour, A.  | Urban Design, Space and Society | 2014 |  | Also: SociabilityParticipationSustainability |
| Main, K. & Sandoval, G. F.  | Placemaking in a translocal receiving community: The relevance of place to identity and agency | 2015 | Los Angeles | Also: Placemaking |
| Malone, K.  | Street life: Youth, culture and competing uses of public space | 2002 | Australia | Also: Youth |
| Montgomery, A.  | Reappearance of the public: Placemaking, minoritization and resistance in Detroit | 2016 | Detroit | Also: Social activismPlacemakingGentrification |
| Rodó-de-Zárate, M.  | Developing geographies of intersectionality with relief maps: Reflections from youth research in Manresa, Catalonia | 2014 | Catalonia | Also: GenderSexualityAge |

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| Open space + **Disability** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Bowlby, S., & Butler, R. | Bodies and spaces: An exploration of disabled people's experiences of public space | 1997 | England |  |
| Imrie, R.  | Universalism, universal design and equitable access to the built environment. | 2012 |  | Also: Accessibility |
| Poldma, T., Labbé, D., Bertin, S., Grosbois, E, D., Barile, M., Mazurik, K., Artis, G.  | Understanding people’s needs in a commercial public space: About accessibility and lived experience in social settings | 2014 |  | Also: Accessibility |
| Stoneham, J., & Thoday, P. R. | Landscape design for elderly and disabled people | 1996 |  | Also: Age |
| Valentine, G.  | Theorizing and researching intersectionality: A challenge for feminist geography. | 2007 |  | Also: Sexuality |
| Widiyastuti, D. | Identifying the Features of Successful Public Space Fulfilling Needs of the Senior | 2004 | USA | Also: Elderly |
| Worth, N.  | Visual impairment in the city: Young people’s social strategies for independent mobility | 2013 | England | Also: Youth Mobility |

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| Open space + **Gender** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Cele, S. | Performing the political through public space: teenage girls’ everyday use of a city park | 2013 | Stockholm | Also: AgePolitics |
| Doan, P. L.  | The tyranny of gendered spaces – reflections from beyond the gender dichotomy | 2010 |  |  |
| Hamraie, A.  | Designing collective access: A feminist disability theory of universal design. | 2013 |  | Also: AccessibilityAge |
| Noon, R. B., & Ayalon, L.  | Older adults in public open spaces: Age and gender segregation | 2018 | Holon | Also: Elderly |
| Rodó-de-Zárate, M.  | Developing geographies of intersectionality with relief maps: Reflections from youth research in Manresa, Catalonia | 2014 | Catalonia | Also: EthnicitySexualityAge |
| Stapleton, S., & Terrio, S.  | Le parkour: Urban street culture and the commoditization of male youth expression | 2012 |  | Also: Age |
| Vos, E. D.  | Public parks in Ghent's city life: From expression to emancipation? | 2005 | Ghent | Also: AgeSexuality |

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| Open space + **Sexuality** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| de Montigny, J., & Podmore, J | Space for queer and trans youth? reflections on community-based research in Montreal | 2014 | Montreal | Also: Youth Participation |
| Misgav, C.  | Gay-riatrics: spatial politics and activism of gay seniors in Tel-Aviv’s gay community centre | 2016 | Tel Aviv | Also: SeniorsActivism |
| Radicioni, S., & Weicht, B.  | A place to transform: Creating caring spaces by challenging normativity and identity | 2018 | Madrid | Also: SeniorsIdentity |
| Rodó-de-Zárate, M.  | Developing geographies of intersectionality with relief maps: Reflections from youth research in Manresa, Catalonia | 2014 | Catalonia | Also: GenderEthnicityAge |
| Rodo-de-Zarate, M.  | Young lesbians negotiating public space: an intersectional approach through places.  | 2015 | Catalonia | Also: Youth  |
| Valentine, G.  | Theorizing and researching intersectionality: A challenge for feminist geography. | 2007 |  | Also: Disability |
| Vos, E. D.  | Public parks in Ghent's city life: From expression to emancipation? | 2005 | Ghent | Also: GenderAge |

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| Open space + **Socio-economic status; gentrification; deprivation** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Astell-Burt, T., Feng, X., Mavoa, S., Badland, H. M., & Giles-Corti, B. | Do low-income neighbourhoods have the least green space? A cross-sectional study of Australia’s most populous cities | 2014 | Australia |  |
| Aptekar, S. | Visions of Public Space: Reproducing and Resisting Social Hierarchies in a Community Garden | 2015 | New York | Also: Ethnicity |
| Bonilla, M. H. | The significance and meanings of public space improvement in low-income neighbourhoods ‘colonias populares’ in Xalapa-Mexico | 2013 | Mexico | Also: Neighbourhoods |
| Chaskin, R. J., & Joseph, M. L. | ‘Positive’ gentrification, social control and the ‘Right to the city’ in mixed-income communities: Uses and expectations of space and place | 2013 | Chicago | Also: Control |
| Crawford, D., Timperio, A., Giles-Corti, B., Ball, K., Hume, C., Roberts, R., ... & Salmon, J. | Do features of public open spaces vary according to neighbourhood socio-economic status? | 2008 | Melbourne | Also: ChildrenHealth |
| Dadashpoor, H., Rostami, F., & Alizedeh, B. | Is inequality in the distribution of urban facilities inequitable? exploring a method for identifying spatial inequity in an Iranian city | 2016 | Hamadan |  |
| Ellaway, A., Kirk, A., Macintyre, S., & Mutrie, N.  | Nowhere to play? the relationship between the location of outdoor play areas and deprivation in Glasgow | 2007 | Glasgow | Also: ChildrenHealth  |
| Field, A., Witten, K., Robinson, E., & Pledger, M.  | Who gets to what? access to community resources in two New Zealand cities | 2004 | New Zealand | Also: AccessibilityWell-being |
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| Gibson, K. E.  | Street kids: Homeless youth, outreach, and policing New York’s streets. | 2011 | New York | Also: Youth |
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| Hand, K. L., Freeman, C., Seddon, P. J., Stein, A., & van Heezik, Y.  | A novel method for fine-scale biodiversity assessment and prediction across diverse urban landscapes reveals social deprivation-related inequalities in private, not public spaces | 2016 | New Zealand | Also: Neighbourhoods |
| Hernández Bonilla, M.  | The significance and meanings of public space improvement in low-income neighbourhoods ‘Colonias Populares’ in Xalapa-Mexico. | 2013 | Xalapa | Also: Neighbourhoods |
| Hoffimann, E., Barros, H., & Ribeiro, A. I.  | Socioeconomic inequalities in green space quality and accessibility—Evidence from a Southern European city | 2017 | Porto | Also: HealthAccessibility |
| Ilan, J. | Street social capital in the liquid city | 2013 | Dublin | Also: SociabilityCultureSafety |
| Laurenson, P., & Collins, D.  | Towards inclusion: Local government, public space and homelessness in New Zealand | 2006 | New Zealand |  |
| Li, H., & Liu, Y.  | Neighborhood socioeconomic disadvantage and urban public green spaces availability: A localized modeling approach to inform land use policy | 2016 | Shanghai |  |
| Lotfi, S., & Koohsari, M. J. | Measuring objective accessibility to neighborhood facilities in the city (A case study: Zone 6 in Tehran, Iran) | 2009 | Tehran | Also: NeighbourhoodsAccessibility |
| Macedo, J., & Haddad, M. A.  | Equitable distribution of open space: Using spatial analysis to evaluate urban parks in Curitiba, Brazil | 2016 | Curitiba |  |
| Macintyre, S., Macdonald, L., & Ellaway, A.  | Do poorer people have poorer access to local resources and facilities? the distribution of local resources by area deprivation in Glasgow, Scotland | 2008 | Glasgow | Also: Health |
| Madanipour, A.  | Social exclusion and space | 1998 |  |  |
| Madanipour, A.  | Marginal Public Spaces in European Cities | 2004 |  |  |
| Montgomery, A.  | Reappearance of the public: Placemaking, minoritization and resistance in Detroit | 2016 | Detroit | Also: Social activismPlacemakingCulture  |
| Pawlowski, C. S., Winge, L., Carroll, S., Schmidt, T., Wagner, A. M., Nørtoft, K. P. J., ... & Troelsen, J.  | Move the Neighbourhood: Study design of a community-based participatory public open space intervention in a Danish deprived neighbourhood to promote active living | 2017 | Copenhagen | Also: AgeParticipationHealth |
| Pomeroy, J.  | Room at the Top—The Roof as an Alternative Habitable / Social Space in the Singapore Context | 2012 | Singapore | Also: DensitySociability |
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| Timperio, A., Ball, K., Salmon, J., Roberts, R., & Crawford, D.  | Is availability of public open space equitable across areas? | 2007 | Melbourne | Also: HealthDensityNeighbourhoods |
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| Urban Redevelopment Authority.  | Transforming one of the world’s most dangerous cities – Medellín | 2016 | Medellín | Also: Placemaking |
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| Witten, K., McCreanor, T., & Kearns, R.  | The place of neighbourhood in social cohesion: Insights from Massey, West Auckland | 2003 | Auckland | Also: NeighbourhoodsWell-being |
| You, H.  | Characterizing the inequalities in urban public green space provision in Shenzhen, China | 2016 | Shenzhen |  |

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| Open space + **Community participation; political participation** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Amin, A. | Collective culture and urban public space | 2008 |  |  |
| Andrzejewska, A. K., & Łuczak, M. | Participation of children’s community in creating public spaces | 2015 | Poland | Also: Children  |
| Birch, J., Parnell, R., Patsarika, M., & Šorn, M. | Creativity, play and transgression: Children transforming spatial design | 2017 | Sheffield | Also: Children |
| Brown, D., Sijpkes, P., & Maclean, M. | The community role of public indoor space | 1986 | Montreal | Also: Sociability |
| Cele, S. | Performing the political through public space: teenage girls’ everyday use of a city park | 2013 | Stockholm | Also: AgeGender |
| Cilliers, E. J., & Timmermans, W. | The Importance of Creative Participatory Planning in the Public Place-Making Process | 2014 |  | Also: Placemaking |
| de Montigny, J., & Podmore, J | Space for queer and trans youth? reflections on community-based research in Montreal | 2014 | Montreal | Also: SexualityYouth  |
| Derr, V., Chawla, L., Mintzer, M., Flanders Cushing, D., & Van Vliet, W. | A city for all citizens: Integrating children and youth from marginalized populations into city planning | 2013 | Colorado | Also: ChildrenYouth Ethnicity |
| Driskell, D., Fox, C., & Kudva, N.  | Growing up in the new New York: Youth space, citizenship, and community change in a hyperglobal city | 2010 | New York | Also: YouthIdentity |
| Eizenberg, E.  | The Changing Meaning of Community Space: Two Models of NGO Management of Community Gardens in New York City | 2012 | New York | Also: Ownership |
| Ellis, G., Monaghan, J., & McDonald, L.  | Listening to “Generation Jacobs”: A case study in participatory engagement for a child-friendly city | 2015 | Belfast | Also: Children |
| Fang, Y., Liu J. and Wang F.  | Create the Pleasant Urban Public Space | 2011 |  | Also: Wellbeing Identity |
| Firth, C., Maye, D., & Pearson, D.  | Developing “community” in community gardens | 2011 | Nottingham | Also: Food |
| Francis, J., Giles-Corti, B., Wood, L., & Knuiman, M.  | Creating sense of community: The role of public space | 2012 | Perth |  |
| Fraser, N.  | Rethinking the public sphere: A contribution to the critique of actually existing democracy | 1990 |  |  |
| Freeman, C., Henderson, P., & Kettle J.  | Planning with children for better communities: The challenge to professionals | 1999 | UK | Also: Children |
| Gaffkin, F., Mceldowney, M. & Sterrett, K. | Creating shared public space in the contested city: The role of urban design | 2010 | Cyprus, Ireland | Also: Defining public space |
| Garrett, B.  | TEDxSouthamption University: How to make our cities open and democratic | 2015 |  |  |
| Grodach, C.  | Art spaces, public space, and the link to community development | 2010 | Texas | Also: Economics |
| Hampton, K. N., & Gupta, N.  | Community and social interaction in the wireless city: Wi-fi use in public and semi-public spaces | 2008 | USA | Also: InternetSociability |
| Hampton, K. N., Livio, O., & Goulet, L, S.  | The social life of wireless urban spaces: Internet use, social networks, and the public realm | 2010 | Canada, USA | Also: InternetSociability |
| Hassen, N., & Kaufman, P.  | Examining the role of urban street design in enhancing community engagement: a literature review | 2016 |  |  |
| Janssens, F., & Sezer, C.  | 'Flying markets' activating public spaces in Amsterdam | 2013 | Amsterdam |  |
| Jauhiainen, J. S.  | Waterfront redevelopment and urban policy: The case of Barcelona, Cardiff and Genoa | 1995 | Italy, Spain, Wales | Also: Social justicePrivatisation |
| Johnson, A. J., & Glover, T. D.  | Understanding Urban Public Space in a Leisure Context | 2013 |  | Also: Ownership |
| Kallus, R.  | Citizenship in action: participatory urban visualization in contested urban space | 2016 | Haifa | Also: Identity |
| Kingwell, M & Turmel, P.  | Rites of Way: The Politics and Poetics of Public Space | 2009 |  |  |
| Lefebvre, H., Kofman, E., & Lebas, E.  | Writings on cities  | 1996 |  |  |
| Low, S., & Smith, N.  | The politics of public space | 2013 |  |  |
| Madanipour, A.  | Urban Design, Space and Society | 2014 |  | Also: SociabilityCultureSustainability |
| McGlone, N.  | Pop-up kids: Exploring children's experience of temporary public space | 2016 | Melbourne | Also: Children |
| O’Rourke, V., & Baldwin, C.  | Student engagement in placemaking at an Australian university campus | 2016 | Queensland | Also: PlacemakingYouth |
| Pawlowski, C. S., Winge, L., Carroll, S., Schmidt, T., Wagner, A. M., Nørtoft, K. P. J., ... & Troelsen, J.  | Move the Neighbourhood: Study design of a community-based participatory public open space intervention in a Danish deprived neighbourhood to promote active living | 2017 | Copenhagen | Also: AgeDeprivationHealth |
| Percy-Smith, B., & Carney, C.  | Using art installations as action research to engage children and communities in evaluating and redesigning city centre spaces | 2011 | Northamptonshire | Also: Children |
| Rios, M.  | Envisioning citizenship: Toward a polity approach in urban design | 2008 | San Francisco |  |
| Sandle, D.  | Public Art and City Identity: political and cultural issues in the development of public art in the UK city of Leeds | 2000 | Leeds | Also: Identity |
| Semenza, J. C., & March, T. L.  | An urban community-based intervention to advance social interactions | 2009 | Portland | Also: NeighbourhoodsSociability |
| Soreanua, R., & Hurducaş, I.  | Children's imaginaries in the city: On things and materials | 2016 | Romania | Also: Children  |
| Spier, J.  | A walk in the park: An experiential approach to youth participation | 2013 | Adelaide | Also: Youth |
| Tang, B.  | Is the distribution of public open space in Hong Kong equitable, why not? | 2017 | Hong Kong |  |
| Tonnelat, S.  | The sociology of urban public spaces | 2010 | France, USA | Also: SuburbsAccessibility |
| Tracey, D.  | Guerrilla gardening: a manualfesto | 2013 |  |  |
| Trafí-Prats, L.  | Urban children and intellectual emancipation: Video narratives of self and place in the city of Milwaukee | 2012 | Milwaukee | Also: Children |

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| Open space + **Democracy, social movements, justice, activism** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Ercan, Z. M. A.  | Public spaces of post-industrial cities and their changing roles.  | 2007 |  | Also: HealthSustainabilityEconomics |
| Goodsell, C. T.  | The concept of public space and its democratic manifestations | 2003 |  | Also: Defining public space |
| Hou, J.  | Insurgent public space: guerrilla urbanism and the remaking of contemporary cities | 2010 |  | Also: Ownership |
| Jauhiainen, J. S.  | Waterfront redevelopment and urban policy: The case of Barcelona, Cardiff and Genoa.  | 1995 | Italy, Spain, Wales | Also: CommunityPrivatisation |
| Law, L.  | Defying Disappearance: Cosmopolitan Public Spaces in Hong Kong | 2002 | Hong Kong | Also: Culture |
| Misgav, C.  | Gay-riatrics: spatial politics and activism of gay seniors in Tel-Aviv’s gay community centre | 2016 | Tel Aviv | Also: SexualitySeniors |
| Mitchell, D.  | The end of public space? People’s park, definitions of public, and democracy | 1995 | California | Also: Defining public space |
| Mitchell, D.  | The right to the city: Social justice and the fight for public space | 2003 | California | Also: Defining public space |
| Montgomery, A.  | Reappearance of the public: Placemaking, minoritization and resistance in Detroit | 2016 | Detroit | Also: PlacemakingGentrificationCulture  |
| Osborne, N.  | Intersectionality and kyriarchy: A framework for approaching power and social justice in planning and climate change adaptation | 2015 |  |  |
| Parkinson, J. R.  | How is space public? Implications for spatial policy and democracy | 2013 | London | Also: Privatisation |
| Sorensen, A., & Funck, C.  | Living cities in Japan: Citizens' movements, Machizukuri and local environments | 2007 | Japan | Also: Wellbeing |
| Toolis, E.E.  | Theorizing Critical Placemaking as a Tool for Reclaiming Public Space | 2017 | USA | Also: Placemaking |

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| Open space + **Management; control** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Atkinson, R. | Domestication by cappuccino or a revenge on urban space? control and empowerment in the management of public spaces | 2003 | Scotland |  |
| Carmona, M. | Contemporary public space, part two: classification | 2010 |  |  |
| Carmona, M. | Contemporary public space: Critique and classification, part one: Critique | 2010 |  |  |
| Chaskin, R. J., & Joseph, M. L. | ‘Positive’ gentrification, social control and the ‘Right to the city’ in mixed-income communities: Uses and expectations of space and place | 2013 | Chicago | Also: Socioeconomic statusGentrification |
| Cybriwsky, R. | Changing patterns of urban public space - observations and assessments from the Tokyo and New York metropolitan areas | 1999 | Japan | Also: WellbeingPrivatisation |
| de Magalhães, C., & Freire Trigo, S. | ‘Clubification’ of urban public spaces? the withdrawal or the re-definition of the role of local government in the management of public spaces | 2017 | London |  |
| Langstraat, F., & Van Melik, R.  | Challenging the ‘end of public space’: A comparative analysis of publicness in British and Dutch urban spaces. | 2013 | Netherlands, UK | Also: Ownership |
| Németh, J. | Conflict, exclusion, relocation: Skateboarding and public space | 2006 | Philadelphia | Also: Youth |
| Németh, J.  | Defining a Public: The Management of Privately Owned Public Space | 2009 | New York | Also: Privatisation |
| Nemeth, J.  | Controlling the Commons: How Public Is Public Space? | 2012 | Philadelphia |  |
| Németh, J., & Schmidt, S.  | The privatization of public space: Modelling and measuring publicness | 2011 | New York | Also: Privatisation |
| Smith, A.  | ‘Borrowing’ public space to stage major events: The Greenwich park controversy | 2014 | London | Also: ‘Festivalisation’ |
| Sorkin, M. | Variations on a Theme Park: The New American City and the End of Public Space | 1992 | USA |  |

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| Open space + **Ownership; privatisation** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Banerjee, T. | The Future of Public Space: Beyond Invested Streets and Reinvented Places | 2001 |  | Also: SociabilityUrban change |
| Bjerkeset, S., & Aspen, J. | Private-public space in a Nordic context: The Tjuvholmen waterfront development in Oslo | 2017 | Oslo |  |
| Bodnar, J. | Reclaiming public space | 2015 |  |  |
| Chiodelli, F., & Moroni, S. | Typology of spaces and topology of toleration: City, pluralism, ownership | 2013 | Gothenburg | Also: YouthTechnology |
| Cybriwsky, R. | Changing patterns of urban public space - observations and assessments from the Tokyo and New York metropolitan areas | 1999 | Japan | Also: WellbeingControl |
| Eizenberg, E.  | The Changing Meaning of Community Space: Two Models of NGO Management of Community Gardens in New York City | 2012 | New York | Also: Participation |
| Fourniére, J.  | Sustaining the public: the future of public space in London? | 2014 | London | Also: Sustainability |
| Grobelšek, L. J.  | Private space open to the public as an addition to the urban public space network | 2012 | Novo Mesto | Also: Wellbeing |
| Hou, J.  | Insurgent public space: Guerrilla Urbanism and the remaking of contemporary cities | 2010 |  | Also: Democracy |
| International Federation for Housing and Planning.  | Public spaces and co- habitation | 2015 |  |  |
| Jauhiainen, J. S.  | Waterfront redevelopment and urban policy: The case of Barcelona, Cardiff and Genoa.  | 1995 | Italy, Spain, Wales | Also: Social justiceCommunity |
| Johnson, A. J., & Glover, T. D.  | Understanding Urban Public Space in a Leisure Context | 2013 |  | Also: Community |
| Langstraat, F., & Van Melik, R.  | Challenging the ‘end of public space’: A comparative analysis of publicness in British and Dutch urban spaces. | 2013 | Netherlands, UK | Also: Management |
| Madanipour, A.  | Why are the design and development of public spaces significant for cities? | 1999 |  | Also: Wellbeing |
| Madanipour, A.  | Public and Private Spaces of the City | 2003 |  |  |
| Mierzejewska, L.  | Appropriation of Public Urban Space as an Effect of Privatisation and Globalisation | 2011 | Poland |  |
| Miller, K. F.  | Designs on the public: The private lives of New York’s public spaces. | 2007 | New York |  |
| Minton, A.  | The privatisation of public space | 2006 | UK |  |
| Nasution, A., & Zahrah, W.  | Public Open Space Privatization and Quality of Life, Case Study Merdeka Square Medan. | 2012 | Medan | Also: Wellbeing |
| Németh, J.  | Defining a Public: The Management of Privately Owned Public Space | 2009 | New York | Also: Control |
| Németh, J., & Schmidt, S.  | The privatization of public space: Modelling and measuring publicness | 2011 | New York | Also: Control |
| Olesen, M & Lassen, C.  | Restricted Motilities: Access to, and Activities in, Public and Private Spaces | 2012 | Melbourne | Also: Mobility |
| Parkinson, J. R.  | How is space public? Implications for spatial policy and democracy | 2013 | London | Also: Democracy |
| Pyyry, N., & Tani, S.  | Young Peoples Play with Urban Public Space: Geographies of Hanging Out | 2016 |  | Also: YouthSociability |
| Raphael, C.  | In Santiago, Chile: When Public Spaces Come First, both City and Developer Win - Project for Public Spaces | 2009 | Santiago |  |
| Smithsimon, G.  | Dispersing the crowd: Bonus plazas and the creation of public space | 2008 | New York |  |
| Steel, M., & Symes, M.  | The privatisation of public space? the american experience of business improvement districts and their relationship to local governance | 2005 | New York |  |
| Yoon, H., & Srinivasan, S.  | Are they well situated? Spatial Analysis of privately owned public space, Manhattan, New York City | 2015 | New York | Also: Accessiblity |

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| Open space + **Urban growth; change** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Banerjee, T. | The Future of Public Space: Beyond Invested Streets and Reinvented Places | 2001 |  | Also: PrivatisationSociability |
| Bengston, D. N., Fletcher, J. O., & Nelson, K. C. | Public policies for managing urban growth and protecting open space: policy instruments and lessons learned in the United States. | 2004 | USA |  |
| Chitrakar, R. M., Baker, D. C., & Guaralda, M. | Urban growth and development of contemporary neighbourhood public space in Kathmandu Valley, Nepal. | 2016 | Nepal | Also: Neighbourhoods |

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| Open space + **Resilience** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Camps-Calvet, M., Langemeyer, J., Calvet-Mir, L., Gómez-Baggethun, E., & March, H. | Sowing resilience and contestation in times of crises: the case of urban gardening movements in Barcelona | 2015 | Barcelona |  |
| Carr, J., & Dionisio, M. R | Flexible spaces as a “third way” forward for planning urban shared spaces | 2017 | Australia, Japan, New Zealand, USA |  |
| Poortinga, W.  | Community resilience and health: The role of bonding, bridging, and linking aspects of social capital | 2012 | England | Also: Health |

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| Open space + **Technology; internet** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Chiodelli, F., & Moroni, S. | Typology of spaces and topology of toleration: City, pluralism, ownership | 2013 | Gothenburg | Also: YouthOwnership |
| Hampton, K. N., & Gupta, N.  | Community and social interaction in the wireless city: Wi-fi use in public and semi-public spaces | 2008 | USA | Also: CommunitySociability |
| Hampton, K. N., Livio, O., & Goulet, L, S.  | The social life of wireless urban spaces: Internet use, social networks, and the public realm | 2010 | Canada, USA | Also: ParticipationSociability |
| Humphreys, L.  | Mobile social networks and urban public space | 2010 |  | Also: Sociability |
| Scheurich, J.  | SmartCharge digita streetscape: Integrating mobile phones more urbanistically through streetscape interventions | 2014 | Wellington | Also: Sociability |
| Thulin, E., & Vilhelmson, B.  | The virtualization of urban young people's mobility practices: A time‐geographic typology | 2012 | Gothenburg | Also: MobilityYouth |

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| Open space + **Human behaviour; perception** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Ball, P. | The Physical Modelling of Human Social Systems | 2003 |  |  |
| Chen, Y., Liu, T., & Liu, W. | Increasing the use of large-scale public open spaces: A case study of the North Central Axis Square in Shenzhen, China | 2016 | Shenzhen |  |
| Carr, S., M., Francis, L. G., Rivlin, & Stone, A., M. | Public Space | 1992 |  | Also: Placemaking |
| Creanga, E., Budisteanu, I., & Duda, M. | What kind of public spaces do we want? | 2012 | Bucharest |  |
| Feng, J.  | The influence of built environment on travel behavior of the elderly in urban China | 2017 | Nanjiang | Also: Mobility |
| Helbing, D., & Molnar, P.  | Social force model for pedestrian dynamics | 1995 |  |  |
| Hess, P., Moudon, A., Snyder, M., & Stanilov, K.  | Site design and pedestrian travel. | 1999 | Washington State | Also: Neighbourhoods |
| Lofland, L. H.  | The public realm: Exploring the city's quintessential social territory | 2017 |  |  |
| Rahman, N, A., Shamsuddin, S., & Ghani, I.  | What makes people use the street?: towards a liveable urban environment in Kuala Lumpur city centre | 2015 | Kuala Lumpur |  |
| Rupprecht, C. D., Byrne, J. A., Ueda, H., & Lo, A. Y.  | ‘It's real, not fake like a park’: Residents’ perception and use of informal urban green-space in Brisbane, Australia and Sapporo, Japan.  | 2015 | Australia, Japan |  |
| Smith, M. L.  | Urban empty spaces. Contentious places for consensus-building | 2008 | Khurda |  |
| Whyte, W. H. | The social life of small urban spaces | 1988 |  |  |
| Weinreb, A. R., & Rofè, Y.  | Mapping feeling: An approach to the study of emotional response to the built environment and landscape | 2013 | Israel |  |

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| Open space + **Defining; evaluating ‘public space’** |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Carmona, M. | Re-theorising contemporary public space: A new narrative and a new normative | 2015 | London |  |
| Dijkstra, L. W.  | Public spaces: A comparative discussion of the criteria for public space | 1999 |  |  |
| Ekdi, F. P., & Çıracı, H. | Really public? Evaluating the publicness of public spaces in Istanbul by means of fuzzy logic modelling | 2015 | Istanbul |  |
| Freitag, S. B.  | Postscript: Exploring aspects of 'the public' from 1991 to 2014 | 2015 |  |  |
| Gaffkin, F., Mceldowney, M. & Sterrett, K. | Creating shared public space in the contested city: The role of urban design | 2010 | Cyprus, Ireland | Also: Community |
| Gaubatz, P.  | New Public Space in Urban China. Fewer Walls, More Malls in Beijing, Shanghai and Xining | 2008 | China | Also: NeighbourhoodsMobility |
| Goodsell, C. T.  | The concept of public space and its democratic manifestations | 2003 |  | Also: Democracy |
| Iveson, K.  | Publics and the city | 2007 | Australia |  |
| Katz, C.  | Power, space and terror: Social reproduction and the public environment | 2005 |  | Also: Ownership |
| Koch, R., & Latham, A.  | Rethinking urban public space: Accounts from a junction in West London | 2011 | London | Also: Sociability  |
| Mehta, V.  | Evaluating public space | 2014 | Florida |  |
| Mitchell, D.  | The end of public space? People’s park, definitions of public, and democracy | 1995 | California | Also: Democracy |
| Mitchell, D.  | The right to the city: Social justice and the fight for public space | 2003 | California | Also: Democracy |
| Mitchell, D.  | People’s Park again: On the end and ends of public space | 2017 | California |  |
| Soja, E.  | Postmodern geographies: The reassertion of space in critical social theory | 1989 | Los Angeles |  |
| Terzi, C., & Tonnelat, S.  | The publicization of public space | 2017 | New Orleans | Also: Accessibility |
| Varna, G.  | Measuring Public Space: the star model | 2014 | Glasgow |  |
| Veronkova, L. & Pachenkov, O.  | Public Spaces in Modern Cities | 2010 | Bulgaria, England, Russia, Ukraine |  |
| Williams, K., & Green, S.  | Literature review of public space and local environments for the cross cutting review | 2001 | UK |  |
| Xue, C., Manuel, K., & Chung, R.  | Public space in the old derelict city area – a case study of Mong Kok, Hong Kong | 2001 | Hong Kong |  |

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| Open space + **Other** |
| **Topic** | **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| **Traffic Noise** | Anuar, E. M. E. M., Din, N. C., & Hussein, H. | Traffic Noise Influence on Soundscape Quality at Campus Landscape Area | 2017 | Malaysia | Also: Density |
| **‘Lively planning approach’** | Cilliers, E. J., Timmermans, W., Goorbergh, v. d., F, & Slijkhuis, J. S. A. | Designing public spaces through the lively planning integrative perspective | 2015 |  | Also: Placemaking |
| **Place marketing** | Colomb, C. | Pushing the urban frontier: temporary uses of space, city marketing, and the creative city discourse in 2000s Berlin | 2012 | Berlin |  |
| Lindstedt, J.  | Place, identity and the socially responsible construction of place brands | 2011 |  | Also: Identity |
| **Food** | Firth, C., Maye, D., & Pearson, D.  | Developing “community” in community gardens | 2011 | Nottingham | Also: Community |
| **Economics** | Ercan, Z. M. A.  | Public spaces of post-industrial cities and their changing roles.  | 2007 |  | Also: HealthSustainabilityDemocracy |
| Grodach, C.  | Art spaces, public space, and the link to community development | 2010 | Texas | Also: Community |
| **Traffic calming** | Karndacharuk, A., Wilson, D. J., & Dunn, R.  | A review of the evolution of shared (street) space concepts in urban environments | 2014 | Auckland |  |
| **Interactivity** | Kickert, C. C.  | Active centers - interactive edges: The rise and fall of ground floor frontages | 2016 | Netherlands, USA |  |
| **Domestication** | Koch, R., & Latham, A.  | On the hard work of domesticating a public space | 2013 | London |  |
| Lobo, M.  | Reinscribing and inhabiting the city: Young women students from Asia make Melbourne home | 2013 | Melbourne | Also: GenderCulture |
| **Tactical Urbanism** | Lydon, M., & Garcia, A.  | A Tactical Urbanism How-To. | 2015 |  |  |
| **Parking** | Manville, M., & Shoup, D.  | Parking, people, and cities | 2005 |  | Also: Density |
| **Assemblage** | Mcfarlane, C.  | The City as Assemblage: Dwelling and Urban Space | 2011 | Sao Paolo |  |
| **Retail consumption** | McNeill, D.  | Fine grain, global city: Jan Gehl, public space and commercial culture in central Sydney | 2011 | Sydney |  |
| **Connectivity** | Pinto, A. J., & Brandão, A. L.  | A multi-scale approach of public space networks in the scattered city | 2015 | Lisbon |  |
| Randall, T. A., & Baetz, B. W.  | Evaluating pedestrian connectivity for suburban sustainability | 2001 | Ontario | Also: Sustainability |
| **Street performance** | Simpson, P.  | Street performance and the city | 2011 | Bath |  |
| **Festivalisation** | Smith, A.  | ‘Borrowing’ public space to stage major events: The Greenwich park controversy | 2014 | London | Also: ‘Festivalisation’ |
| **DIY Urbanism** | Vallance, S., Dupuis, A., Thorns, D., & Edwards, S.  | Temporary use and the onto-politics of ‘public’ space | 2017 | Christchurch | Also: DIY Urbanism |
| **Tranquility** | Watts, G.  | The effects of “greening” urban areas on the perceptions of tranquillity | 2017 | Bradford |  |
| **Innovation** | Way, T.  | The urban university’s hybrid campus | 2016 | Seattle |  |

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