**NSC 11 Give us Space**

**Bibliography**

**Collated by Dr. Dory Reeves and Mark Guieb**

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**Introduction**

**Purpose of this report**

This report provides a record of the results of the literature searches undertaken from 2016 to 2018 as part of course work for both the Masters in Urban Planning course titled People Community and Planning MUrbPlan 704 as well the BUrban Planning course Urban Planning, Social Theory and Practice BUrbPlan 204. Both form part of the accredited planning programme at the University of Auckland. Students have given permission for their work to be used.

**2016-2018 Courses**

Each year the assignments focused on a different aspect of open and semi-public space within inner city Auckland. The assignments responded to the needs identified by an inner city neighbourhood group.

In 2016 as part of their course work, students undertook a survey of 30 small public open spaces using recognised assessment tools such as the Project for Public Space and the Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design (CPTED) tool.

In 2017, the conversation continued and as a result students worked in groups, each allocated 2 open spaces (1 known bonus floor spaces and 1 investigation space) both of identified by the community group. The community wanted evidence from the original resource consents to show what the spaces were intended to be used for. The two sites are analysed in terms of whether they are actually public or not, the degree to which they are successful/well-functioning public spaces and looks to overseas and domestic comparisons that could inspire better design or use of the sites. As part of the work in 2017, the community representative requested examples of practice outside New Zealand and the literature review shows what the students found through their literature search. Building on their first assignment students undertook desk research to build a picture of the lived experiences, issues, needs, and priorities which face younger and older people in relation to public open space in the city.

In 2018 the focus shifted to looking at the spaces within the street scape and the literature reviews reflect this. In 2018 and based on the example of the Auckland Shortland Street, students studied the types of spaces which exist, how they connect with one another, the cultural references that exist and evaluate the street spaces using the Project for Public Spaces (PPS) tool adapted to the street scale.

An annotated map of the chosen street showing spaces, activities, cultural references and links to other parts of the city along with evidence of engagement with social media in particular TWITTER, Facebook or INSTAGRAM.

In Semester 2 2018, the second-year undergraduate course looked at the contribution semi-public space makes to addressing social issues and people’s well-being and the literature search and review focused on this. The class also piloted an observation tool to assess spaces.

**Mataurangi Maori**

Throughout the project, the cultural landscape has been a focus. Each literature review sought out information on the cultural landscape. The Observation tool contains 2 questions on cultural landscape. During 2018 Olivia Haddon, as part of her Auckland Council Urban Design Team work programme has been documenting aspects of the cultural landscape in Auckland with local iwi.

Table 1: Summary of the key words used in the searches in each year.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2016 Semester 1 | 2017 Semester 1 | 2018 Semester 1 | 2018 Semester 2 |
| Purpose of search | To define semi-public and bonus floor space and its purpose | To establish what has been done to research the lived experiences of different groups of people | To establish what has been done to research the role of semi-public space in the streetscape  Ka ora Kainga rua | To establish what has been done to research the link between semi-public spaces and health and wellbeing |
| Examples of keywords used | Bonus floor spaces | International best practice |  | Semi-public space and well-being |
| Acknowledgement | 704 class | 704 class | 704 class | 204 class |

**Summary Tables**

The following tables categorise the literature searches over the 3 years into different topics and themes in relation to the subject of ‘open space’ and semi-public space. This offers an insight into the focus and breadth of existing literature within the field of research.

These were grouped under the following headings:

* Open public, and health and wellbeing;
  + and neighbourhoods;
  + and place-making;
  + and environment;
  + and accessibility;
  + and safety;
  + and density;
  + and age (elderly, youth, children);
  + and ethnicity and culture;
  + and disability;
  + and gender;
  + and sexuality;
  + and socio-economic status;
  + and community participation;
  + and democracy;
  + and control;
  + and ownership;
  + and urban growth;
  + and resilience;
  + and technology;
  + and human perception.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Open space + **Health and well-being; sociability** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Aabo, S., Audunson, R., & Varheim, A. | How do public libraries function as meeting places? | 2010 | Oslo | Also: Community |
| Aelbrecht, P. S. | ‘Fourth places’: The contemporary public settings for informal social interaction among strangers | 2016 | Lisbon |  |
| Almeida, M. F. | Age-friendly walkable urban spaces: A participatory assessment tool. | 2016 | Lisbon | Also: Elderly  Mobility |
| Alzahrani, A., Borsi, K. & Jarman, D. | Place-Making and its Implications for Social Value: A Comparison Study of Two Urban Squares in London | 2017 | London | Also: Place-making |
| Anderson, J., Ruggeri, K., Steemers, K., & Huppert, F. | Lively social space, well-being activity, and urban design: Findings from a low-cost community-led public space intervention | 2017 | Manchester | Also: Neighbourhoods |
| Bell, S., Thompson, C. W., & Aspinall, P. | Innovative Approaches to Researching Landscape and Health: Open Space: People Space 2 | 2010 |  |  |
| Bloise, G. | Examining the relationship between urban green space and sustainable cities | 2013 |  |  |
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| Carroll, P., Witten, K., & Kearns, R. | Children’s everyday lives in inner-city Auckland | 2017 | Auckland | Also: Children  Density |
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| Field, A., Witten, K., Robinson, E., & Pledger, M. | Who gets to what? access to community resources in two New Zealand cities | 2004 | New Zealand | Also: Accessibility  Deprivation |
| Fincher, R. & Shaw. K. | Enacting separate social worlds: ‘International’ and ‘local’ students’ in public space in central Melbourne | 2011 | Melbourne | Also: Culture |
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| Witten, K., Pearce, J., & Day, P. | Neighbourhood Destination Accessibility Index: a GIS tool for measuring infrastructure support for neighbourhood physical activity | 2011 | New Zealand | Also: Accessibility  Neighbourhoods |
| Wood, L., Frank, L. D., & Giles-Corti, B. | Sense of community and its relationship with walking and neighborhood design | 2010 | Atlanta | Also: Neighbourhoods |
| Wood, L., Giles-Corti, B., & Bulsara, M. | Streets Apart: Does Social Capital Vary with Neighbourhood Design | 2012 | Perth | Also: Neighbourhoods |
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| Open space + **Neighbourhoods; suburbs** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
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| Jacobs, J. | The Death and Life of Great American Cities | 1961 | USA | Also: Sociability Safety  Children |
| Kim, H., & Yang, S. | Neighborhood walking and social capital: The correlation between walking experience and individual perception of social capital | 2017 |  | Also: Sociability Walking |
| Kuo, F., Sullivan, W., Coley, R., & Brunson, L. | Fertile ground for community: Inner-city neighborhood common spaces | 1998 | Chicago | Also: Sociability |
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| Mantey, D. | The ‘publicness’ of suburban gathering places: The example of Podkowa Leśna | 2017 | Warsaw | Also: Sociability |
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| Wood, L., Frank, L. D., & Giles-Corti, B. | Sense of community and its relationship with walking and neighborhood design | 2010 | Atlanta | Also: Health |
| Wood, L., Giles-Corti, B., & Bulsara, M. | Streets Apart: Does Social Capital Vary with Neighbourhood Design | 2012 | Perth | Also: Well-being |

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| Open space + **Place-making; identity** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
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| Radicioni, S., & Weicht, B. | A place to transform: Creating caring spaces by challenging normativity and identity | 2018 | Madrid | Also: Sexuality  Seniors |
| Røe, P. G. | Analysing place and place-making: Urbanization in suburban Oslo | 2014 | Oslo | Also: Suburbs |
| Sancar, F. H., & Severcan, Y. C. | Children's places: rural–urban comparisons using participatory photography in the Bodrum peninsula, Turkey | 2010 | Turkey | Also: Children |
| Sandle, D. | Public Art and City Identity: political and cultural issues in the development of public art in the UK city of Leeds | 2000 | Leeds | Also: Politics |
| Sankalia, T. | The median picnic: Street design, urban informality and public space enforcement. | 2014 | California | Also: Safety |
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| Open space + **Environment; ecological sustainability** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
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| Open space + **Pedestrian mobility; accessibility** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Almeida, M. F. | Age-friendly walkable urban spaces: A participatory assessment tool | 2016 | Lisbon | Also: Elderly  Health |
| Bain, L., Gray. & Rodgers, D. | Living Streets: Strategies for Crafting Public Space | 2012 | USA | Also: Place-making |
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| von Schonfeld, K. C., & Bertolini, L. | Urban streets: Epitomes of planning challenges and opportunities at the interface of public space and mobility | 2017 | Belgium, Brazil, Hong Kong, USA |  |
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| Open space + **Safety** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
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| Cerdá, M., Morenoff, J. D., Hansen, B. B., Tessari Hicks, K. J., Duque, L. F., Restrepo, A., & Diez-Roux, A. | Reducing violence by transforming neighborhoods: A natural experiment in Medellín, Colombia | 2012 | Medellín | Also: Neighbourhoods |
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| Moody, S., & Melia, S. | Shared space – research, policy and problems | 2014 | Kent | Also: Mobility |
| Movahed, S., Payami, S., & Zakeri, H. | A safe pedestrian walkway; creation a safe public space based on pedestrian safety | 2012 | Hormozgan |  |
| Sankalia, T. | The median picnic: Street design, urban informality and public space enforcement. | 2014 | California | Also: Placemaking |
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| Open space + **Density** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
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| Easthope, H., & Tice, A. | Children in apartments: Implications for the compact city | 2011 | Sydney | Also: Children |
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| Open space + **Age (elderly, youth, children)** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Almeida, M. F. | Age-friendly walkable urban spaces: A participatory assessment tool | 2016 | Lisbon | Also: Health  Mobility |
| Andrzejewska, A. K., & Łuczak, M. | Participation of children’s community in creating public spaces | 2015 | Poland | Also: Participation |
| Birch, J., Parnell, R., Patsarika, M., & Šorn, M. | Creativity, play and transgression: Children transforming spatial design | 2017 | Sheffield | Also: Participation |
| Brittain, K., Corner, L., Robinson, L., & Bond, J. | Ageing in place and technologies of place: the lived experience of people with dementia in changing social, physical and technological environments | 2010 |  |  |
| Butcher, E., & Breheny, M. | Dependence on place: A source of autonomy in later life for older Māori | 2016 | New Zealand | Also: Ethnicity  Place |
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| Ceccato, V., & Bamzar, R. | Elderly victimization and fear of crime in public spaces | 2016 | Stockholm | Also: Safety |
| Cele, S. | Performing the political through public space: teenage girls’ everyday use of a city park | 2013 | Stockholm | Also: Gender  Politics |
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| Driskell, D., Fox, C., & Kudva, N. | Growing up in the new New York: Youth space, citizenship, and community change in a hyperglobal city | 2010 | New York | Also: Identity  Community |
| Easthope, H., & Tice, A. | Children in apartments: Implications for the compact city | 2011 | Sydney | Also: Apartments |
| Ellaway, A., Kirk, A., Macintyre, S., & Mutrie, N. | Nowhere to play? the relationship between the location of outdoor play areas and deprivation in Glasgow | 2007 | Glasgow | Also: Health  Deprivation |
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| O’Rourke, V., & Baldwin, C. | Student engagement in placemaking at an Australian university campus | 2016 | Queensland | Also: Placemaking  Participation |
| Pawlowski, C. S., Winge, L., Carroll, S., Schmidt, T., Wagner, A. M., Nørtoft, K. P. J., ... & Troelsen, J. | Move the Neighbourhood: Study design of a community-based participatory public open space intervention in a Danish deprived neighbourhood to promote active living | 2017 | Copenhagen | Also: Participation  Deprivation  Health |
| Percy-Smith, B., & Carney, C. | Using art installations as action research to engage children and communities in evaluating and redesigning city centre spaces | 2011 | Northamptonshire | Also:  Participation |
| Phillips, L. G., & Tossa, W. | Intergenerational and intercultural civic learning through storied child-led walks of Chiang Mai | 2017 | Chiang Mai | Also: Neighbourhoods |
| Pyyry, N., & Tani, S. | Young Peoples Play with Urban Public Space: Geographies of Hanging Out | 2016 |  | Also: Sociability  Privatisation |
| Radicioni, S., & Weicht, B. | A place to transform: Creating caring spaces by challenging normativity and identity | 2018 | Madrid | Also: Sexuality  Identity |
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| Soreanua, R., & Hurducaş, I. | Children's imaginaries in the city: On things and materials | 2016 | Romania | Also: Participation |
| Spier, J. | A walk in the park: An experiential approach to youth participation | 2013 | Adelaide | Also: Participation |
| Stapleton, S., & Terrio, S. | Le parkour: Urban street culture and the commoditization of male youth expression | 2012 |  | Also: Gender |
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| Vos, E. D. | Public parks in Ghent's city life: From expression to emancipation? | 2005 | Ghent | Also: Gender  Sexuality |
| Whitzman, C., & Mizrachi, D. | Creating child-friendly high-rise environments: Beyond wastelands and glasshouses | 2012 | Melbourne | Also: Density |
| Widiyastuti, D. | Identifying the Features of Successful Public Space Fulfilling Needs of the Senior | 2004 | USA | Also: Disability |
| Worth, N. | Visual impairment in the city: Young people’s social strategies for independent mobility | 2013 | England | Also: Disability  Mobility |
| Yung, E., Conejos, S., & Chan, E. | Public open spaces planning for the elderly: The case of dense urban renewal districts in Hong Kong | 2016 | Hong Kong | Also: Density |
| Zhai, Y., & Baran, P. K. | Urban park pathway design characteristics and senior walking behavior | 2017 | Beijing | Also: Health  Mobility |
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| Open space + **Ethnicity; culture** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study/case study** | **Notes** |
| Aptekar, S. | Visions of Public Space: Reproducing and Resisting Social Hierarchies in a Community Garden | 2015 | New York | Also: Gentrification |
| Butcher, E., & Breheny, M. | Dependence on place: A source of autonomy in later life for older Māori | 2016 | New Zealand | Also: Elderly  Placemaking |
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| Derr, V., Chawla, L., Mintzer, M., Flanders Cushing, D., & Van Vliet, W. | A city for all citizens: Integrating children and youth from marginalized populations into city planning | 2013 | Colorado | Also: Children  Youth  Participation |
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| Fincher, R. & Shaw. K. | Enacting separate social worlds: ‘International’ and ‘local’ students’ in public space in central Melbourne | 2011 | Melbourne | Also: Sociability |
| Fincher, R., Iveson, K., Leitner, H., & Preston, V. | Planning in the multicultural city: Celebrating diversity or reinforcing difference? | 2014 | Canada, Australia, England, Singapore, Netherlands, Germany, South Africa |  |
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| Galanakis, M. | Intercultural public spaces in multicultural Toronto | 2013 | Toronto | Also: Youth |
| Groth, J., & Corijn, E. | Reclaiming urbanity: Indeterminate spaces, informal actors and urban agenda setting | 2005 | Belgium,  Finland, Germany |  |
| Ilan, J. | Street social capital in the liquid city | 2013 | Dublin | Also: Deprivation  Sociability  Safety |
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| Law, L. | Defying Disappearance: Cosmopolitan Public Spaces in Hong Kong | 2002 | Hong Kong | Also: Democracy |
| Li, C. | Ethnicity, culture and park design: Case studies of urban parks in American Chinatowns | 2014 | USA | Also: Sociability |
| Lieshout, v., M, & Aarts, N. | “Outside is where it’s at!”: Youth and immigrants’ perspectives on public spaces | 2008 | Netherlands | Also: Youth |
| Lobo, M. | Reinscribing and inhabiting the city: Young women students from Asia make Melbourne home | 2013 | Melbourne | Also: Gender  Domestication |
| Loukaitou-Sideris, A., Levy-Storms, L., Chen, L., & Brozen, M. | Parks for an aging population: Needs and preferences of low-income seniors in Los Angeles | 2016 | Los Angeles |  |
| Madanipour, A. | Urban Design, Space and Society | 2014 |  | Also: Sociability  Participation  Sustainability |
| Main, K. & Sandoval, G. F. | Placemaking in a translocal receiving community: The relevance of place to identity and agency | 2015 | Los Angeles | Also: Placemaking |
| Malone, K. | Street life: Youth, culture and competing uses of public space | 2002 | Australia | Also: Youth |
| Montgomery, A. | Reappearance of the public: Placemaking, minoritization and resistance in Detroit | 2016 | Detroit | Also: Social activism  Placemaking  Gentrification |
| Rodó-de-Zárate, M. | Developing geographies of intersectionality with relief maps: Reflections from youth research in Manresa, Catalonia | 2014 | Catalonia | Also: Gender  Sexuality  Age |

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| Open space + **Disability** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Bowlby, S., & Butler, R. | Bodies and spaces: An exploration of disabled people's experiences of public space | 1997 | England |  |
| Imrie, R. | Universalism, universal design and equitable access to the built environment. | 2012 |  | Also: Accessibility |
| Poldma, T., Labbé, D., Bertin, S., Grosbois, E, D., Barile, M., Mazurik, K., Artis, G. | Understanding people’s needs in a commercial public space: About accessibility and lived experience in social settings | 2014 |  | Also: Accessibility |
| Stoneham, J., & Thoday, P. R. | Landscape design for elderly and disabled people | 1996 |  | Also: Age |
| Valentine, G. | Theorizing and researching intersectionality: A challenge for feminist geography. | 2007 |  | Also: Sexuality |
| Widiyastuti, D. | Identifying the Features of Successful Public Space Fulfilling Needs of the Senior | 2004 | USA | Also: Elderly |
| Worth, N. | Visual impairment in the city: Young people’s social strategies for independent mobility | 2013 | England | Also: Youth  Mobility |

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| Open space + **Gender** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Cele, S. | Performing the political through public space: teenage girls’ everyday use of a city park | 2013 | Stockholm | Also: Age  Politics |
| Doan, P. L. | The tyranny of gendered spaces – reflections from beyond the gender dichotomy | 2010 |  |  |
| Hamraie, A. | Designing collective access: A feminist disability theory of universal design. | 2013 |  | Also: Accessibility  Age |
| Noon, R. B., & Ayalon, L. | Older adults in public open spaces: Age and gender segregation | 2018 | Holon | Also: Elderly |
| Rodó-de-Zárate, M. | Developing geographies of intersectionality with relief maps: Reflections from youth research in Manresa, Catalonia | 2014 | Catalonia | Also: Ethnicity  Sexuality  Age |
| Stapleton, S., & Terrio, S. | Le parkour: Urban street culture and the commoditization of male youth expression | 2012 |  | Also: Age |
| Vos, E. D. | Public parks in Ghent's city life: From expression to emancipation? | 2005 | Ghent | Also: Age  Sexuality |

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| Open space + **Sexuality** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| de Montigny, J., & Podmore, J | Space for queer and trans youth? reflections on community-based research in Montreal | 2014 | Montreal | Also: Youth  Participation |
| Misgav, C. | Gay-riatrics: spatial politics and activism of gay seniors in Tel-Aviv’s gay community centre | 2016 | Tel Aviv | Also: Seniors  Activism |
| Radicioni, S., & Weicht, B. | A place to transform: Creating caring spaces by challenging normativity and identity | 2018 | Madrid | Also: Seniors  Identity |
| Rodó-de-Zárate, M. | Developing geographies of intersectionality with relief maps: Reflections from youth research in Manresa, Catalonia | 2014 | Catalonia | Also: Gender  Ethnicity  Age |
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| Valentine, G. | Theorizing and researching intersectionality: A challenge for feminist geography. | 2007 |  | Also: Disability |
| Vos, E. D. | Public parks in Ghent's city life: From expression to emancipation? | 2005 | Ghent | Also: Gender  Age |

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| Open space + **Socio-economic status; gentrification; deprivation** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Astell-Burt, T., Feng, X., Mavoa, S., Badland, H. M., & Giles-Corti, B. | Do low-income neighbourhoods have the least green space? A cross-sectional study of Australia’s most populous cities | 2014 | Australia |  |
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| Bonilla, M. H. | The significance and meanings of public space improvement in low-income neighbourhoods ‘colonias populares’ in Xalapa-Mexico | 2013 | Mexico | Also: Neighbourhoods |
| Chaskin, R. J., & Joseph, M. L. | ‘Positive’ gentrification, social control and the ‘Right to the city’ in mixed-income communities: Uses and expectations of space and place | 2013 | Chicago | Also: Control |
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| Dadashpoor, H., Rostami, F., & Alizedeh, B. | Is inequality in the distribution of urban facilities inequitable? exploring a method for identifying spatial inequity in an Iranian city | 2016 | Hamadan |  |
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| Li, H., & Liu, Y. | Neighborhood socioeconomic disadvantage and urban public green spaces availability: A localized modeling approach to inform land use policy | 2016 | Shanghai |  |
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| Macedo, J., & Haddad, M. A. | Equitable distribution of open space: Using spatial analysis to evaluate urban parks in Curitiba, Brazil | 2016 | Curitiba |  |
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| Witten, K., McCreanor, T., & Kearns, R. | The place of neighbourhood in social cohesion: Insights from Massey, West Auckland | 2003 | Auckland | Also: Neighbourhoods  Well-being |
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| Open space + **Community participation; political participation** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
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| Andrzejewska, A. K., & Łuczak, M. | Participation of children’s community in creating public spaces | 2015 | Poland | Also: Children |
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| Brown, D., Sijpkes, P., & Maclean, M. | The community role of public indoor space | 1986 | Montreal | Also: Sociability |
| Cele, S. | Performing the political through public space: teenage girls’ everyday use of a city park | 2013 | Stockholm | Also: Age  Gender |
| Cilliers, E. J., & Timmermans, W. | The Importance of Creative Participatory Planning in the Public Place-Making Process | 2014 |  | Also: Placemaking |
| de Montigny, J., & Podmore, J | Space for queer and trans youth? reflections on community-based research in Montreal | 2014 | Montreal | Also: Sexuality  Youth |
| Derr, V., Chawla, L., Mintzer, M., Flanders Cushing, D., & Van Vliet, W. | A city for all citizens: Integrating children and youth from marginalized populations into city planning | 2013 | Colorado | Also: Children  Youth  Ethnicity |
| Driskell, D., Fox, C., & Kudva, N. | Growing up in the new New York: Youth space, citizenship, and community change in a hyperglobal city | 2010 | New York | Also: Youth  Identity |
| Eizenberg, E. | The Changing Meaning of Community Space: Two Models of NGO Management of Community Gardens in New York City | 2012 | New York | Also: Ownership |
| Ellis, G., Monaghan, J., & McDonald, L. | Listening to “Generation Jacobs”: A case study in participatory engagement for a child-friendly city | 2015 | Belfast | Also: Children |
| Fang, Y., Liu J. and Wang F. | Create the Pleasant Urban Public Space | 2011 |  | Also: Wellbeing Identity |
| Firth, C., Maye, D., & Pearson, D. | Developing “community” in community gardens | 2011 | Nottingham | Also: Food |
| Francis, J., Giles-Corti, B., Wood, L., & Knuiman, M. | Creating sense of community: The role of public space | 2012 | Perth |  |
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| Gaffkin, F., Mceldowney, M. & Sterrett, K. | Creating shared public space in the contested city: The role of urban design | 2010 | Cyprus, Ireland | Also: Defining public space |
| Garrett, B. | TEDxSouthamption University: How to make our cities open and democratic | 2015 |  |  |
| Grodach, C. | Art spaces, public space, and the link to community development | 2010 | Texas | Also: Economics |
| Hampton, K. N., & Gupta, N. | Community and social interaction in the wireless city: Wi-fi use in public and semi-public spaces | 2008 | USA | Also: Internet  Sociability |
| Hampton, K. N., Livio, O., & Goulet, L, S. | The social life of wireless urban spaces: Internet use, social networks, and the public realm | 2010 | Canada, USA | Also: Internet  Sociability |
| Hassen, N., & Kaufman, P. | Examining the role of urban street design in enhancing community engagement: a literature review | 2016 |  |  |
| Janssens, F., & Sezer, C. | 'Flying markets' activating public spaces in Amsterdam | 2013 | Amsterdam |  |
| Jauhiainen, J. S. | Waterfront redevelopment and urban policy: The case of Barcelona, Cardiff and Genoa | 1995 | Italy, Spain, Wales | Also: Social justice  Privatisation |
| Johnson, A. J., & Glover, T. D. | Understanding Urban Public Space in a Leisure Context | 2013 |  | Also: Ownership |
| Kallus, R. | Citizenship in action: participatory urban visualization in contested urban space | 2016 | Haifa | Also: Identity |
| Kingwell, M & Turmel, P. | Rites of Way: The Politics and Poetics of Public Space | 2009 |  |  |
| Lefebvre, H., Kofman, E., & Lebas, E. | Writings on cities | 1996 |  |  |
| Low, S., & Smith, N. | The politics of public space | 2013 |  |  |
| Madanipour, A. | Urban Design, Space and Society | 2014 |  | Also: Sociability  Culture  Sustainability |
| McGlone, N. | Pop-up kids: Exploring children's experience of temporary public space | 2016 | Melbourne | Also: Children |
| O’Rourke, V., & Baldwin, C. | Student engagement in placemaking at an Australian university campus | 2016 | Queensland | Also: Placemaking  Youth |
| Pawlowski, C. S., Winge, L., Carroll, S., Schmidt, T., Wagner, A. M., Nørtoft, K. P. J., ... & Troelsen, J. | Move the Neighbourhood: Study design of a community-based participatory public open space intervention in a Danish deprived neighbourhood to promote active living | 2017 | Copenhagen | Also: Age  Deprivation  Health |
| Percy-Smith, B., & Carney, C. | Using art installations as action research to engage children and communities in evaluating and redesigning city centre spaces | 2011 | Northamptonshire | Also: Children |
| Rios, M. | Envisioning citizenship: Toward a polity approach in urban design | 2008 | San Francisco |  |
| Sandle, D. | Public Art and City Identity: political and cultural issues in the development of public art in the UK city of Leeds | 2000 | Leeds | Also: Identity |
| Semenza, J. C., & March, T. L. | An urban community-based intervention to advance social interactions | 2009 | Portland | Also: Neighbourhoods  Sociability |
| Soreanua, R., & Hurducaş, I. | Children's imaginaries in the city: On things and materials | 2016 | Romania | Also: Children |
| Spier, J. | A walk in the park: An experiential approach to youth participation | 2013 | Adelaide | Also: Youth |
| Tang, B. | Is the distribution of public open space in Hong Kong equitable, why not? | 2017 | Hong Kong |  |
| Tonnelat, S. | The sociology of urban public spaces | 2010 | France, USA | Also: Suburbs  Accessibility |
| Tracey, D. | Guerrilla gardening: a manualfesto | 2013 |  |  |
| Trafí-Prats, L. | Urban children and intellectual emancipation: Video narratives of self and place in the city of Milwaukee | 2012 | Milwaukee | Also: Children |

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| Open space + **Democracy, social movements, justice, activism** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Ercan, Z. M. A. | Public spaces of post-industrial cities and their changing roles. | 2007 |  | Also: Health  Sustainability  Economics |
| Goodsell, C. T. | The concept of public space and its democratic manifestations | 2003 |  | Also: Defining public space |
| Hou, J. | Insurgent public space: guerrilla urbanism and the remaking of contemporary cities | 2010 |  | Also: Ownership |
| Jauhiainen, J. S. | Waterfront redevelopment and urban policy: The case of Barcelona, Cardiff and Genoa. | 1995 | Italy, Spain, Wales | Also: Community  Privatisation |
| Law, L. | Defying Disappearance: Cosmopolitan Public Spaces in Hong Kong | 2002 | Hong Kong | Also: Culture |
| Misgav, C. | Gay-riatrics: spatial politics and activism of gay seniors in Tel-Aviv’s gay community centre | 2016 | Tel Aviv | Also: Sexuality  Seniors |
| Mitchell, D. | The end of public space? People’s park, definitions of public, and democracy | 1995 | California | Also: Defining public space |
| Mitchell, D. | The right to the city: Social justice and the fight for public space | 2003 | California | Also: Defining public space |
| Montgomery, A. | Reappearance of the public: Placemaking, minoritization and resistance in Detroit | 2016 | Detroit | Also: Placemaking  Gentrification  Culture |
| Osborne, N. | Intersectionality and kyriarchy: A framework for approaching power and social justice in planning and climate change adaptation | 2015 |  |  |
| Parkinson, J. R. | How is space public? Implications for spatial policy and democracy | 2013 | London | Also: Privatisation |
| Sorensen, A., & Funck, C. | Living cities in Japan: Citizens' movements, Machizukuri and local environments | 2007 | Japan | Also: Wellbeing |
| Toolis, E.E. | Theorizing Critical Placemaking as a Tool for Reclaiming Public Space | 2017 | USA | Also: Placemaking |

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| Open space + **Management; control** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Atkinson, R. | Domestication by cappuccino or a revenge on urban space? control and empowerment in the management of public spaces | 2003 | Scotland |  |
| Carmona, M. | Contemporary public space, part two: classification | 2010 |  |  |
| Carmona, M. | Contemporary public space: Critique and classification, part one: Critique | 2010 |  |  |
| Chaskin, R. J., & Joseph, M. L. | ‘Positive’ gentrification, social control and the ‘Right to the city’ in mixed-income communities: Uses and expectations of space and place | 2013 | Chicago | Also: Socioeconomic status  Gentrification |
| Cybriwsky, R. | Changing patterns of urban public space - observations and assessments from the Tokyo and New York metropolitan areas | 1999 | Japan | Also: Wellbeing  Privatisation |
| de Magalhães, C., & Freire Trigo, S. | ‘Clubification’ of urban public spaces? the withdrawal or the re-definition of the role of local government in the management of public spaces | 2017 | London |  |
| Langstraat, F., & Van Melik, R. | Challenging the ‘end of public space’: A comparative analysis of publicness in British and Dutch urban spaces. | 2013 | Netherlands, UK | Also: Ownership |
| Németh, J. | Conflict, exclusion, relocation: Skateboarding and public space | 2006 | Philadelphia | Also: Youth |
| Németh, J. | Defining a Public: The Management of Privately Owned Public Space | 2009 | New York | Also: Privatisation |
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| Németh, J., & Schmidt, S. | The privatization of public space: Modelling and measuring publicness | 2011 | New York | Also: Privatisation |
| Smith, A. | ‘Borrowing’ public space to stage major events: The Greenwich park controversy | 2014 | London | Also: ‘Festivalisation’ |
| Sorkin, M. | Variations on a Theme Park: The New American City and the End of Public Space | 1992 | USA |  |

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| Open space + **Ownership; privatisation** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Banerjee, T. | The Future of Public Space: Beyond Invested Streets and Reinvented Places | 2001 |  | Also: Sociability  Urban change |
| Bjerkeset, S., & Aspen, J. | Private-public space in a Nordic context: The Tjuvholmen waterfront development in Oslo | 2017 | Oslo |  |
| Bodnar, J. | Reclaiming public space | 2015 |  |  |
| Chiodelli, F., & Moroni, S. | Typology of spaces and topology of toleration: City, pluralism, ownership | 2013 | Gothenburg | Also: Youth  Technology |
| Cybriwsky, R. | Changing patterns of urban public space - observations and assessments from the Tokyo and New York metropolitan areas | 1999 | Japan | Also: Wellbeing  Control |
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| Jauhiainen, J. S. | Waterfront redevelopment and urban policy: The case of Barcelona, Cardiff and Genoa. | 1995 | Italy, Spain, Wales | Also: Social justice  Community |
| Johnson, A. J., & Glover, T. D. | Understanding Urban Public Space in a Leisure Context | 2013 |  | Also: Community |
| Langstraat, F., & Van Melik, R. | Challenging the ‘end of public space’: A comparative analysis of publicness in British and Dutch urban spaces. | 2013 | Netherlands, UK | Also: Management |
| Madanipour, A. | Why are the design and development of public spaces significant for cities? | 1999 |  | Also: Wellbeing |
| Madanipour, A. | Public and Private Spaces of the City | 2003 |  |  |
| Mierzejewska, L. | Appropriation of Public Urban Space as an Effect of Privatisation and Globalisation | 2011 | Poland |  |
| Miller, K. F. | Designs on the public: The private lives of New York’s public spaces. | 2007 | New York |  |
| Minton, A. | The privatisation of public space | 2006 | UK |  |
| Nasution, A., & Zahrah, W. | Public Open Space Privatization and Quality of Life, Case Study Merdeka Square Medan. | 2012 | Medan | Also: Wellbeing |
| Németh, J. | Defining a Public: The Management of Privately Owned Public Space | 2009 | New York | Also: Control |
| Németh, J., & Schmidt, S. | The privatization of public space: Modelling and measuring publicness | 2011 | New York | Also: Control |
| Olesen, M & Lassen, C. | Restricted Motilities: Access to, and Activities in, Public and Private Spaces | 2012 | Melbourne | Also: Mobility |
| Parkinson, J. R. | How is space public? Implications for spatial policy and democracy | 2013 | London | Also: Democracy |
| Pyyry, N., & Tani, S. | Young Peoples Play with Urban Public Space: Geographies of Hanging Out | 2016 |  | Also: Youth  Sociability |
| Raphael, C. | In Santiago, Chile: When Public Spaces Come First, both City and Developer Win - Project for Public Spaces | 2009 | Santiago |  |
| Smithsimon, G. | Dispersing the crowd: Bonus plazas and the creation of public space | 2008 | New York |  |
| Steel, M., & Symes, M. | The privatisation of public space? the american experience of business improvement districts and their relationship to local governance | 2005 | New York |  |
| Yoon, H., & Srinivasan, S. | Are they well situated? Spatial Analysis of privately owned public space, Manhattan, New York City | 2015 | New York | Also: Accessiblity |

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| Open space + **Urban growth; change** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Banerjee, T. | The Future of Public Space: Beyond Invested Streets and Reinvented Places | 2001 |  | Also: Privatisation  Sociability |
| Bengston, D. N., Fletcher, J. O., & Nelson, K. C. | Public policies for managing urban growth and protecting open space: policy instruments and lessons learned in the United States. | 2004 | USA |  |
| Chitrakar, R. M., Baker, D. C., & Guaralda, M. | Urban growth and development of contemporary neighbourhood public space in Kathmandu Valley, Nepal. | 2016 | Nepal | Also: Neighbourhoods |

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| Open space + **Resilience** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Camps-Calvet, M., Langemeyer, J., Calvet-Mir, L., Gómez-Baggethun, E., & March, H. | Sowing resilience and contestation in times of crises: the case of urban gardening movements in Barcelona | 2015 | Barcelona |  |
| Carr, J., & Dionisio, M. R | Flexible spaces as a “third way” forward for planning urban shared spaces | 2017 | Australia, Japan, New Zealand, USA |  |
| Poortinga, W. | Community resilience and health: The role of bonding, bridging, and linking aspects of social capital | 2012 | England | Also: Health |

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| Open space + **Technology; internet** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Chiodelli, F., & Moroni, S. | Typology of spaces and topology of toleration: City, pluralism, ownership | 2013 | Gothenburg | Also: Youth  Ownership |
| Hampton, K. N., & Gupta, N. | Community and social interaction in the wireless city: Wi-fi use in public and semi-public spaces | 2008 | USA | Also: Community  Sociability |
| Hampton, K. N., Livio, O., & Goulet, L, S. | The social life of wireless urban spaces: Internet use, social networks, and the public realm | 2010 | Canada, USA | Also: Participation  Sociability |
| Humphreys, L. | Mobile social networks and urban public space | 2010 |  | Also: Sociability |
| Scheurich, J. | SmartCharge digita streetscape: Integrating mobile phones more urbanistically through streetscape interventions | 2014 | Wellington | Also: Sociability |
| Thulin, E., & Vilhelmson, B. | The virtualization of urban young people's mobility practices: A time‐geographic typology | 2012 | Gothenburg | Also: Mobility  Youth |

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| Open space + **Human behaviour; perception** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Ball, P. | The Physical Modelling of Human Social Systems | 2003 |  |  |
| Chen, Y., Liu, T., & Liu, W. | Increasing the use of large-scale public open spaces: A case study of the North Central Axis Square in Shenzhen, China | 2016 | Shenzhen |  |
| Carr, S., M., Francis, L. G., Rivlin, & Stone, A., M. | Public Space | 1992 |  | Also: Placemaking |
| Creanga, E., Budisteanu, I., & Duda, M. | What kind of public spaces do we want? | 2012 | Bucharest |  |
| Feng, J. | The influence of built environment on travel behavior of the elderly in urban China | 2017 | Nanjiang | Also: Mobility |
| Helbing, D., & Molnar, P. | Social force model for pedestrian dynamics | 1995 |  |  |
| Hess, P., Moudon, A., Snyder, M., & Stanilov, K. | Site design and pedestrian travel. | 1999 | Washington State | Also: Neighbourhoods |
| Lofland, L. H. | The public realm: Exploring the city's quintessential social territory | 2017 |  |  |
| Rahman, N, A., Shamsuddin, S., & Ghani, I. | What makes people use the street?: towards a liveable urban environment in Kuala Lumpur city centre | 2015 | Kuala Lumpur |  |
| Rupprecht, C. D., Byrne, J. A., Ueda, H., & Lo, A. Y. | ‘It's real, not fake like a park’: Residents’ perception and use of informal urban green-space in Brisbane, Australia and Sapporo, Japan. | 2015 | Australia, Japan |  |
| Smith, M. L. | Urban empty spaces. Contentious places for consensus-building | 2008 | Khurda |  |
| Whyte, W. H. | The social life of small urban spaces | 1988 |  |  |
| Weinreb, A. R., & Rofè, Y. | Mapping feeling: An approach to the study of emotional response to the built environment and landscape | 2013 | Israel |  |

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| Open space + **Defining; evaluating ‘public space’** | | | | |
| **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| Carmona, M. | Re-theorising contemporary public space: A new narrative and a new normative | 2015 | London |  |
| Dijkstra, L. W. | Public spaces: A comparative discussion of the criteria for public space | 1999 |  |  |
| Ekdi, F. P., & Çıracı, H. | Really public? Evaluating the publicness of public spaces in Istanbul by means of fuzzy logic modelling | 2015 | Istanbul |  |
| Freitag, S. B. | Postscript: Exploring aspects of 'the public' from 1991 to 2014 | 2015 |  |  |
| Gaffkin, F., Mceldowney, M. & Sterrett, K. | Creating shared public space in the contested city: The role of urban design | 2010 | Cyprus, Ireland | Also: Community |
| Gaubatz, P. | New Public Space in Urban China. Fewer Walls, More Malls in Beijing, Shanghai and Xining | 2008 | China | Also: Neighbourhoods  Mobility |
| Goodsell, C. T. | The concept of public space and its democratic manifestations | 2003 |  | Also: Democracy |
| Iveson, K. | Publics and the city | 2007 | Australia |  |
| Katz, C. | Power, space and terror: Social reproduction and the public environment | 2005 |  | Also: Ownership |
| Koch, R., & Latham, A. | Rethinking urban public space: Accounts from a junction in West London | 2011 | London | Also: Sociability |
| Mehta, V. | Evaluating public space | 2014 | Florida |  |
| Mitchell, D. | The end of public space? People’s park, definitions of public, and democracy | 1995 | California | Also: Democracy |
| Mitchell, D. | The right to the city: Social justice and the fight for public space | 2003 | California | Also: Democracy |
| Mitchell, D. | People’s Park again: On the end and ends of public space | 2017 | California |  |
| Soja, E. | Postmodern geographies: The reassertion of space in critical social theory | 1989 | Los Angeles |  |
| Terzi, C., & Tonnelat, S. | The publicization of public space | 2017 | New Orleans | Also: Accessibility |
| Varna, G. | Measuring Public Space: the star model | 2014 | Glasgow |  |
| Veronkova, L. & Pachenkov, O. | Public Spaces in Modern Cities | 2010 | Bulgaria, England, Russia, Ukraine |  |
| Williams, K., & Green, S. | Literature review of public space and local environments for the cross cutting review | 2001 | UK |  |
| Xue, C., Manuel, K., & Chung, R. | Public space in the old derelict city area – a case study of Mong Kok, Hong Kong | 2001 | Hong Kong |  |

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| Open space + **Other** | | | | | |
| **Topic** | **Author** | **Title** | **Year** | **Location of research/case study** | **Notes** |
| **Traffic Noise** | Anuar, E. M. E. M., Din, N. C., & Hussein, H. | Traffic Noise Influence on Soundscape Quality at Campus Landscape Area | 2017 | Malaysia | Also: Density |
| **‘Lively planning approach’** | Cilliers, E. J., Timmermans, W., Goorbergh, v. d., F, & Slijkhuis, J. S. A. | Designing public spaces through the lively planning integrative perspective | 2015 |  | Also: Placemaking |
| **Place marketing** | Colomb, C. | Pushing the urban frontier: temporary uses of space, city marketing, and the creative city discourse in 2000s Berlin | 2012 | Berlin |  |
| Lindstedt, J. | Place, identity and the socially responsible construction of place brands | 2011 |  | Also: Identity |
| **Food** | Firth, C., Maye, D., & Pearson, D. | Developing “community” in community gardens | 2011 | Nottingham | Also: Community |
| **Economics** | Ercan, Z. M. A. | Public spaces of post-industrial cities and their changing roles. | 2007 |  | Also: Health  Sustainability  Democracy |
| Grodach, C. | Art spaces, public space, and the link to community development | 2010 | Texas | Also: Community |
| **Traffic calming** | Karndacharuk, A., Wilson, D. J., & Dunn, R. | A review of the evolution of shared (street) space concepts in urban environments | 2014 | Auckland |  |
| **Interactivity** | Kickert, C. C. | Active centers - interactive edges: The rise and fall of ground floor frontages | 2016 | Netherlands, USA |  |
| **Domestication** | Koch, R., & Latham, A. | On the hard work of domesticating a public space | 2013 | London |  |
| Lobo, M. | Reinscribing and inhabiting the city: Young women students from Asia make Melbourne home | 2013 | Melbourne | Also: Gender  Culture |
| **Tactical Urbanism** | Lydon, M., & Garcia, A. | A Tactical Urbanism How-To. | 2015 |  |  |
| **Parking** | Manville, M., & Shoup, D. | Parking, people, and cities | 2005 |  | Also: Density |
| **Assemblage** | Mcfarlane, C. | The City as Assemblage: Dwelling and Urban Space | 2011 | Sao Paolo |  |
| **Retail consumption** | McNeill, D. | Fine grain, global city: Jan Gehl, public space and commercial culture in central Sydney | 2011 | Sydney |  |
| **Connectivity** | Pinto, A. J., & Brandão, A. L. | A multi-scale approach of public space networks in the scattered city | 2015 | Lisbon |  |
| Randall, T. A., & Baetz, B. W. | Evaluating pedestrian connectivity for suburban sustainability | 2001 | Ontario | Also: Sustainability |
| **Street performance** | Simpson, P. | Street performance and the city | 2011 | Bath |  |
| **Festivalisation** | Smith, A. | ‘Borrowing’ public space to stage major events: The Greenwich park controversy | 2014 | London | Also: ‘Festivalisation’ |
| **DIY Urbanism** | Vallance, S., Dupuis, A., Thorns, D., & Edwards, S. | Temporary use and the onto-politics of ‘public’ space | 2017 | Christchurch | Also: DIY Urbanism |
| **Tranquility** | Watts, G. | The effects of “greening” urban areas on the perceptions of tranquillity | 2017 | Bradford |  |
| **Innovation** | Way, T. | The urban university’s hybrid campus | 2016 | Seattle |  |

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